



June 2020

## Did the Past Economic Recovery Result in Shared Prosperity?

The Research Seminar in Quantitative Economics (RSQE) at the University of Michigan has been helping SEMCOG assess how the economic growth after the Great Recession was shared by various demographic groups. While the work is still ongoing, we believe it is important to make some initial findings public to assist the current discussions on social equity. We hope lessons learned from the past economic recovery will help us do better in the future as we emerge from the COVID-19 pandemic.

The key takeaway from the preliminary results is that even a sustained expansion, such as the one that just ended, can leave significant "holes" in prosperity. The economic expansion did lead to rising incomes for most households, but those gains left segments of the population behind. The left behind households were disproportionately Black and Hispanic, especially those living in large central cities. So, although sustained economic growth is a necessary component of rising well-being, it is not sufficient on its own to close the gaps between the advantaged and disadvantaged segments of society.

This document provides population shares in three income categories by major race group for the nation; 109 metropolitan areas with a household population greater than 500,000, including the SEMCOG region consisting of Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Washtenaw, and Wayne counties; and major cities. The data are from the 2018 American Community Survey (ACS). Household income is adjusted for cost of living and is converted to three-person household equivalent to control for household size. The household size adjustment is not a simple scaling by number of people. The methodology will be explained in the full report. The three income groups are defined as follows in 2018 dollars:

Low-income:	<\$53,841 (2/3 of the adjusted U.S. median household income)
Middle-income:	\$53,841 to \$161,521
High-income:	>\$161,521 (twice the adjusted U.S. median household income)

The three major racial and ethnic groups and their population shares are as follows:

	Share of the U.S. Population
Hispanic	18.4%
Non-Hispanic Black	12.1%
Non-Hispanic White	60.3%

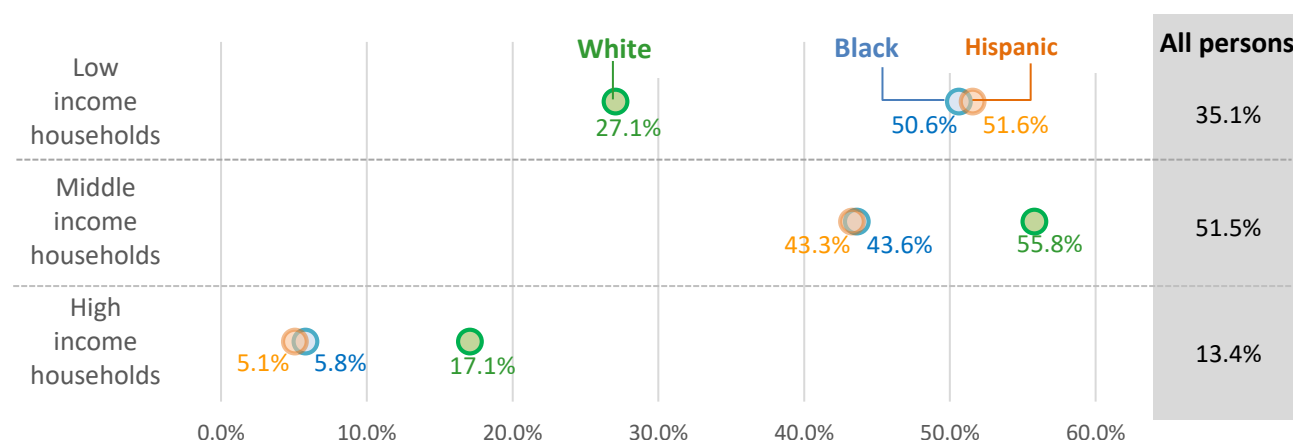
*We will refer these population groups simply as Hispanic, Black, and White in the rest of this document. Also note that population not in households (e.g., nursing homes, prisons, college dorms) are not included in this study.*

Nationwide, 35 percent of population was in the low-income category, whereas 13 percent was in the high-income category, and about half (52%) was in the middle-income category. However, when looking at racial and ethnic groups, the disparity of percent population in each income category is stark (Table 1, Figure 1).

**Table 1: Percent U.S. population in low-, middle-, high-income households by race and ethnicity**

Race/Ethnicity	Population in Households	Share of population in		
		Low income	Middle income	High income
All Race/Ethnic	319,075,830	35.1%	51.5%	13.4%
White	192,468,427	27.1%	55.8%	17.1%
Black	38,632,585	50.6%	43.6%	5.8%
Hispanic	58,659,568	51.6%	43.3%	5.1%

**Figure 1: Percent U.S. population in low-, middle-, high-income households by race and ethnicity**



## Metropolitan-Level Findings

### High-Income Observations

Few metropolitan areas have Black or Hispanic populations with 10 percent or more of their populations in the high-income category.

- Only seven metro areas have 10 percent or more of their Black populations in the high-income category.
  - Of these seven metros, only in the Washington, DC metro do Black people account for a share of the population (25 percent) larger than the U.S. average.
  - In the remaining six metros, Black people account for seven percent or less of the total population.

- Like Black distribution, only seven metro areas have 10 percent or more of their Hispanic populations in the high-income category.
  - In none of these metros do Hispanic people account for a share of the total population that is larger than the U.S. average. The largest share is 7.1 percent.
- A total of 106 metro areas have 10 percent or more of their White population in the high-income category.

### **Middle-Income Observations**

Nationwide, 43.6 percent of Black people and 43.3 percent of Hispanic people live in middle-income households. In about one-half of the metro areas identified here, the share of middle-income Black and Hispanic people exceed the national average, but these results tend to occur in metro areas where Black and Hispanic people are a relatively small share of the total population.

In the U.S., 43.6 percent of the Black population are considered middle income.

- A little more than half of metro areas (59 total), have greater shares of middle-income Black people than the U.S. average.
- Black people seem to have a **larger** share of middle-income households in metros where they account for a **smaller** share of the population.
  - There are 39 metros where Black people account for a **smaller** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of middle-income Black people than the U.S. average.
  - There are 20 metros where Black people account for a **larger** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of middle-income Black people than the U.S. average.

In the U.S., 43.3 percent of the Hispanic population are considered middle income.

- About half of metro areas (56 total), have greater shares of middle-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.
- Hispanic people seem to have a **larger** share of middle-income households in metros where they account for a **smaller** share of the population.
  - There are 35 metros where Hispanic people account for a **smaller** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of middle-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.
  - There are 21 metros where Hispanic people account for a **larger** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of middle-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.

In the U.S., 55.8 percent of the White population are considered middle income.

- About 60 percent of metro areas (67 total), have greater shares of middle-income White people than the U.S. average.

### **Low-Income Observations**

Black people are disproportionately represented among low-income households in over half of the metro areas, whereas Hispanic and White people are disproportionately represented in low-income households in less than half the metro areas. Low-income populations of Black people seem to be equally prevalent across metros no matter how much of the share of total population they represent. However, for Hispanic

people, low-income populations seem to be more prevalent in metros where they account for a smaller share of the population.

In the U.S., 50.6 percent of the Black population are considered low-income.

- More than half of metro areas (59 total), have greater shares of low-income Black people than the U.S.
- However, contrasting middle-income distributions, low-income populations seem to be equally prevalent in these metros, no matter how much of the share of total population they represent.
  - There are 28 metros where Black people account for a **larger** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of low-income Black people than the U.S. average.
  - There are 31 metros where Black people account for a **smaller** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of low-income Black people than the U.S. average.

In the U.S., 51.6 percent of the Hispanic population are considered low income.

- Less than half of metro areas (49 total), have greater shares of low-income Hispanic people than the U.S.
- Hispanic people seem to have a larger share of low-income populations where they account for a smaller share of the population.
  - There are 12 metros where Hispanic people account for a **larger** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of low-income Hispanics than the U.S. average.
  - There are 37 metros where Hispanic people account for a **smaller** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of low-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.

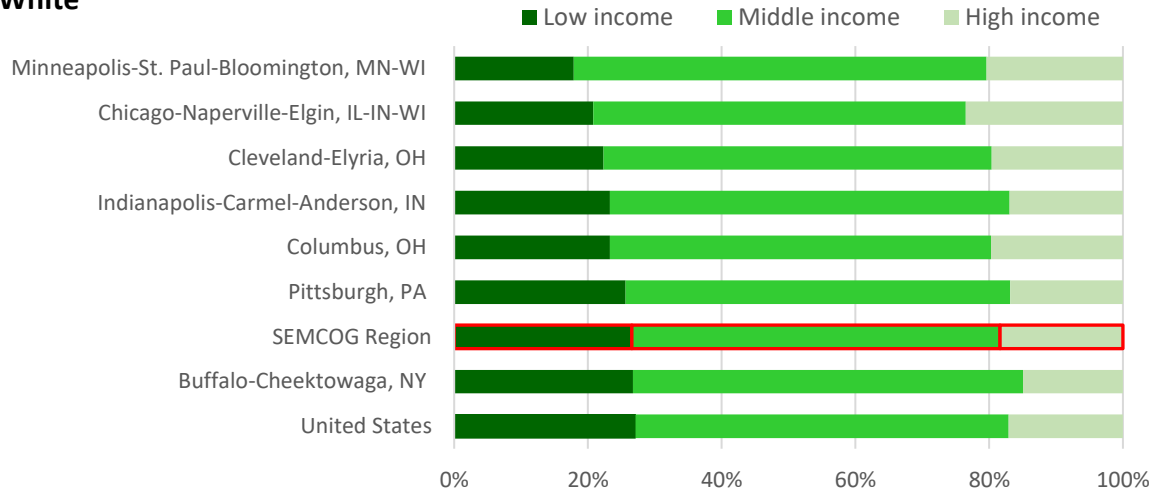
In the U.S., 27.1 percent of the White population are considered low income.

- Less than half of metro areas (42 total), have greater shares of low-income White people than the U.S.

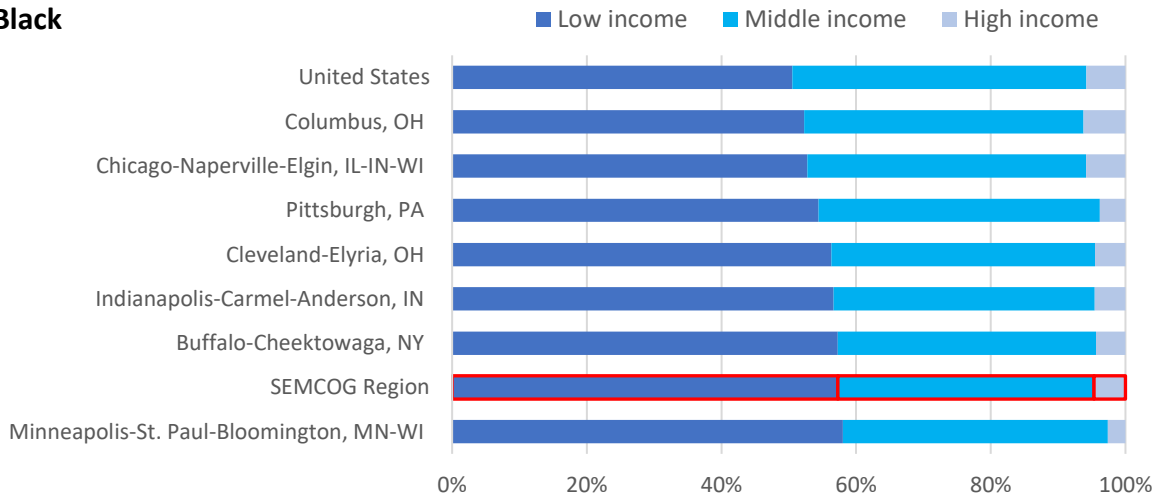
When looking at metro areas in the Midwest, all but one, Akron, OH, had higher shares of low-income Black people than the U.S, and lower shares of low-income White people. However, 75 percent (nine out of 12) had lower shares of low-income Hispanic households than the national average. Figure 2 shows data for select large metropolitan areas in the Midwest, including the seven-county SEMCOG region.

**Figure 2: Select Midwest metropolitan areas' shares of White, Black, and Hispanic populations in low-, middle-, and high-income households**

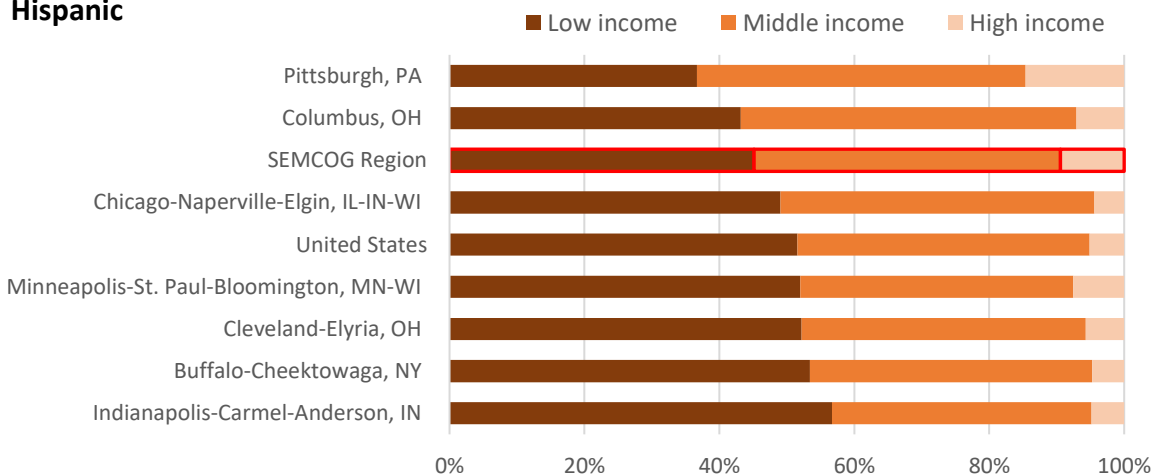
### White



### Black



### Hispanic



## SEMCOG Region

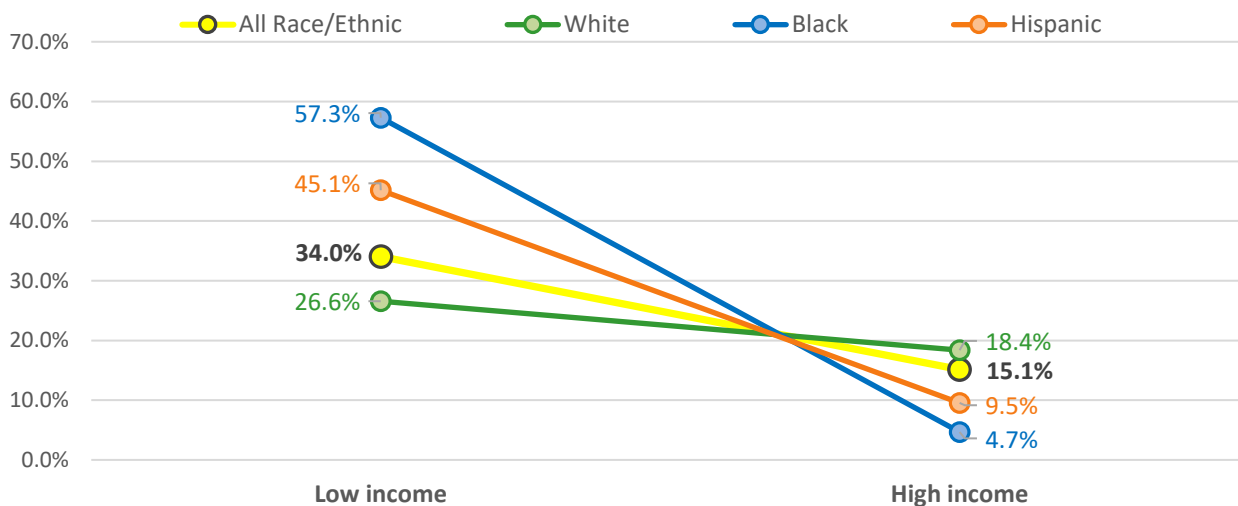
The disparity among Black people living in low-income households and those living in high-income is much wider than other racial and ethnic groups.

In the region, 57.3 percent of the Black population live in low-income households (Figure 3).

- Less than five percent of Black people live in high-income households, a nearly 53 percent point difference from the low-income share.
- In contrast, 26.6 percent of White people are in low-income households, compared to 18.4 percent in high-income households.
- Black people also have a substantially lower share in middle-income households (38%) compared to 55.0 percent of White people in the same income group.
- Black people account for a higher share of the low-income group than the U.S. average, and smaller shares of middle- and high-income groups than the U.S. average.

Region wide, the Hispanic population fares slightly better than the Black population. In the SEMCOG region, the share of Hispanic population in low-income households is 45.1 percent, lower than the U.S. average. They also have higher shares in middle- and high-income households compared to the U.S. (Table 2).

**Figure 3: Disparities between low- and high-income populations by race/ethnicity, SEMCOG region**



**Table 2: Income distribution of population by race and ethnicity, U.S. and SEMCOG region**

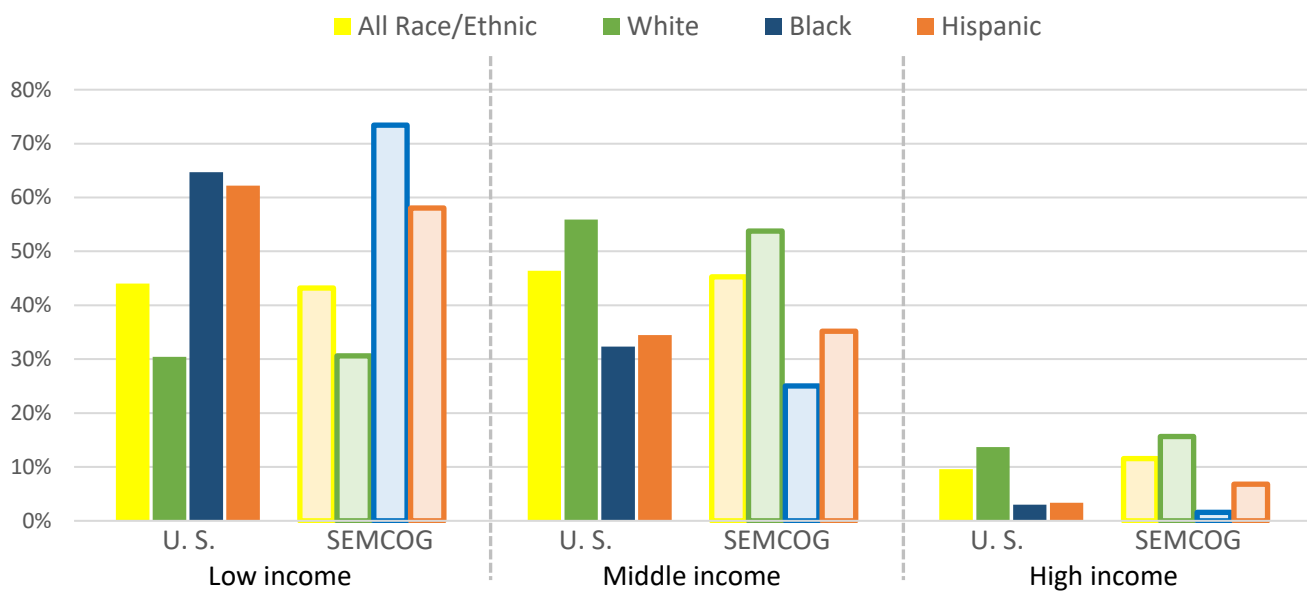
Race/Ethnicity	Low income		Middle income		High income	
	U.S	SEMCOG	U.S	SEMCOG	U.S	SEMCOG
All Race/Ethnic	35.1%	34.0%	51.5%	50.9%	13.4%	15.1%
White	27.1%	26.6%	55.8%	55.0%	17.1%	18.4%
Black	50.6%	57.3%	43.6%	38.0%	5.8%	4.7%
Hispanic	51.6%	45.1%	43.3%	45.4%	5.1%	9.5%

Note: See Appendix 1 for income distribution of population by race/ethnicity for metropolitan areas in the U.S.

## Children under Age 18

The income gaps for children under 18 are particularly alarming. Nationwide, nearly two in three (64.7%) Black children live in low-income households, whereas less than three percent Black children live in high-income households. In the SEMCOG region, nearly three in four (73.4%) Black children under age 18 live in low-income households, whereas only 1.6 percent live in high-income households. Large metro areas in the Midwest fare particularly bad when it comes to the share of Black children living in low-income households. All are above the national average (64.7%). The disparities in shares of Black and Hispanic children compared to White children are also substantial in middle- and high-income households (Figure 4).

**Figure 4: Share of children under age 18 living in low, middle, high income households by race/ethnicity, U.S and SEMCOG region**



Note: See Appendix 2 for income distribution by race/ethnicity for children under 18 in metropolitan areas.

## Central City Findings

The income gap between racial and ethnic groups appears even wider in central cities than in metro areas. Central cities across America, in general, have higher shares of low-income population compared to the metro areas. Income disparities accentuate when looking at racial and ethnic segments of the populations. Among the 40 large central cities included in this analysis, only 12 had lower share of Black population in lower-income households than the national average of 50.6 percent. Additionally, there were only 14 cities where Black people had larger proportions of high-income households than the national average of 5.8 percent.

## High-Income Observations

About one-third of central cities have Black populations with larger shares of their populations in the high-income category than the U.S. average. A little more than half of central cities have Hispanic populations with greater shares of their populations in the high-income category than the U.S. average. In contrast, the White population in these central cities is much more likely to be high income than in the nation overall.

In the U.S., 5.8 percent of the Black population are considered high-income.

- A total of 14 central cities have larger proportions of Black people in high-income households than the U.S. average.
- High-income, Black populations seem to be found in cities where they account for both a larger share, and a smaller share, of the total population than the U.S. average.
  - In half of these cities (seven total), Black people account for a (much) **larger** share of the total population than the U.S. average, ranging from 21 percent to 47 percent.
  - In the other half, Black people account for a (much) **smaller** share of the total population than the U.S. average, ranging from three to nine percent

In the U.S., 5.1 percent of the Hispanic population are considered high income.

- A little more than half of central cities (22 total) have larger proportion of Hispanic people in high-income households than the U.S. average.
- Hispanic people seem to have a larger share of high-income households in cities where they account for a smaller share of the population.
  - There are 14 cities where Hispanic people account for a **smaller** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of high-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.
  - There are eight cities where Hispanic people account for a **larger** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of high-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.

In the U.S., 17.1 percent of the White population are considered high income.

- A total of 32 central cities have larger proportions of White people in high-income households than the U.S. average.

## Middle-Income Observations

Middle-income populations are less common in central cities across the U.S., among all major race and ethnic groups. Less than one-third of central cities have greater shares of middle-income Black, Hispanic, or White people than the U.S. average for each race/ethnicity.

In the U.S., 43.6 percent of the Black population are considered middle-income.

- Only 12 central cities have greater shares of middle-income Black people than the U.S. average.
- Middle-income, Black populations seem to be found in cities where they account for both a larger share, and a smaller share, of the total population than the U.S. average.
  - There are six cities where Black people account for a **smaller** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of middle-income Black people than the U.S. average.
  - There are six cities where Black people account for a **larger** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of middle-income Black people than the U.S. average.



In the U.S., 43.3 percent of the Hispanic population are considered middle income.

- Only 11 central cities have greater shares of middle-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.
- Middle-income Hispanic populations seem to be found in cities where they account for both a larger share, and a smaller share, of the total population than the U.S. average.
  - There are five cities where Hispanic people account for a **smaller** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of middle-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.
  - There are six cities where Hispanic people account for a **larger** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of middle-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.

In the U.S., 55.8 percent of the White population are considered middle income.

- Only eight central cities have greater shares of middle-income White people than the U.S. average.

### Low-Income Observations

More than half of U.S. central cities have greater shares of low-income Black and Hispanic people than low-income White people. In a majority of these cities, Black people account for a larger share of the population than the U.S. average.

In the U.S. 50.6 percent of the Black population are considered low income.

- More than half of central cities (28 total), have greater shares of low-income Black people than the U.S.
- Black people seem to have a larger share of the low-income populations where they account for a larger share of the population.
  - There are 22 cities where Black people account for a **larger** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of low-income Black people than the U.S. average.
  - There are six cities where Black people account for a **smaller** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of low-income Black people than the U.S. average.

In the U.S., 51.6 percent of the Hispanic population are considered low-income.

- More than half of central cities (28 total), have greater shares of low-income Hispanic people than the U.S.
- Low-income Hispanic populations seem to be found in cities where they account for both a larger share, and a smaller share, of the total population than the U.S. average.
  - There are 14 cities where Hispanic people account for a **larger** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of low-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.
  - There are 14 cities where Hispanic people account for a **smaller** share of the population than the U.S. average **and** have **greater** shares of low-income Hispanic people than the U.S. average.

In the U.S., 27.6 percent of the White population are considered low-income.

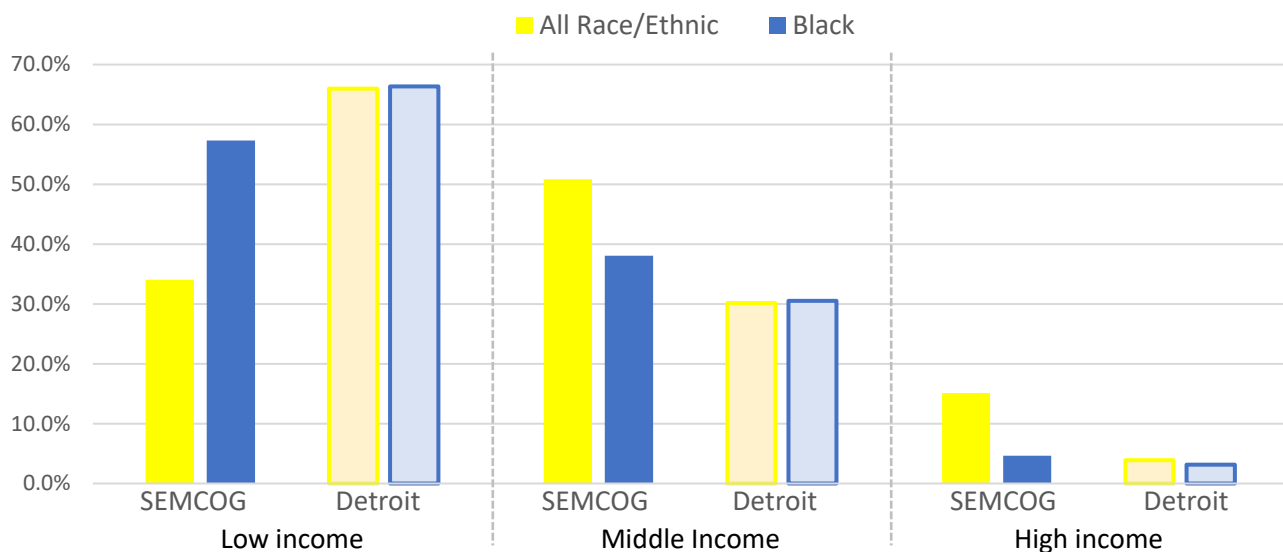
- Less than one-third of central cities (12 total), have greater shares of low-income White people than the U.S.

## City of Detroit

In the City of Detroit, two out of three, or 66 percent of the city's population were in low-income households.

- Only 3.9 percent were in high-income households compared to the region's total of 15.1 percent. Additionally, 30.1 percent of Detroiters were in middle-income households compared to 50.8 percent in the region.
- When looking across the racial and ethnic groups, City of Detroit has the third highest share of low-income Black population; the other two are Minneapolis and Miami.
- Two out of three, or 66.3 percent of Black people in Detroit were in low-income households.
  - This share is similar to that of the total population as 78.3 percent of Detroiters are Black.
- On the other end of the income spectrum, only 3.2 percent of Detroit's Black population was in high-income households.
- The shares of Black population in the middle-income group is similar to that of the total population. (Figure 5).

**Figure 5: Share of population living in low-, middle-, high-income households by race and ethnicity, SEMCOG region and City of Detroit**



Note: See Appendix 3 for income distribution of population by race/ethnicity in select central cities in U.S.

Furthermore, the income gaps for children in the city are disturbingly high. While 85.0 percent of Detroit's children are in low-income households, only 14.2 percent are in middle-income households, and less than one percent (0.8%) are in high-income households. (Table 3).

**Table 3: Income distribution of children under age 18 by race/ethnicity, SEMCOG region and City of Detroit**

Race/Ethnicity	Low income		Middle income		High income	
	SEMCOG	Detroit	SEMCOG	Detroit	SEMCOG	Detroit
All Race/Ethnic	43.2%	85.0%	45.3%	14.2%	11.5%	0.8%
Black	73.4%	83.9%	25.0%	15.3%	1.6%	0.8%

Note: See Appendix 4 for income distribution by race/ethnicity for children in select central cities in the U.S.

The sample size of White and Hispanic population in the City of Detroit, particularly for children under 18, is very small, resulting in very large standard errors. Thus, the data for White and Hispanic people could be problematic. Therefore, we did not include White and Hispanic population in the above chart and table.

## Conclusion

More data and analysis will be available when the final report of this study is complete. Our nation entered another recession due to the COVID-19 pandemic, albeit very different from the last one. While the job losses and economic downturn were widely spread across the population in the last recession, this time low-income earners are the primary segment of people experiencing job losses and decreased wages. Several studies suggested that people of color are more prevalent in these low-income jobs. It is imperative that national, state, and local officials, as well as philanthropic and business leaders, step up efforts to transform the communities where low-income families live. We must build strong communities that provide educational and economic opportunities for all segments of the population to improve shared prosperity across the region and the nation.

## Notes

1) The main data source for this study is 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS). The raw individual record data are from the IPUMS program at the University of Minnesota.

*Steven Ruggles, Sarah Flood, Ronald Goeken, Josiah Grover, Erin Meyer, Jose Pacas and Matthew Sobek. IPUMS USA: Version 10.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2020.*  
<https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V10.0>

2) The PUMS data are by Public Use Microdata Area (PUMA). Each PUMA has a population of 100,000 and more. PUMAs do not line up exactly with many of the metro areas or central cities (the SEMCOG region is an exception; the PUMAs are exactly the same as the SEMCOG region). Therefore, many of the cities and metro areas identified here are only approximations of those geographic areas.

3) The sample size for 1-year PUMS data is very small. Thus, some of the results have a large standard error. For example, the White and Hispanic under-18 population in Detroit is very small. Therefore, caution should be exercised when interpreting the data.

# Appendix 1

## Income distribution of population by race/ethnicity for metropolitan areas in U.S.

Metropolitan Area	Race/Ethnicity	Total Population	Share by Income Group		
			Low	Middle	High
United States	All Race/Ethnic	319,075,830	35.1%	51.5%	13.4%
United States	Non-Hispanic White	192,468,427	27.1%	55.8%	17.1%
United States	Non-Hispanic Black	38,632,585	50.6%	43.6%	5.8%
United States	Hispanic	58,659,568	51.6%	43.3%	5.1%
SEMCOG Region	All Race/Ethnic	4,691,268	34.0%	50.9%	15.1%
SEMCOG Region	Non-Hispanic White	3,134,448	26.6%	55.0%	18.4%
SEMCOG Region	Non-Hispanic Black	988,431	57.3%	38.0%	4.7%
SEMCOG Region	Hispanic	210,175	45.1%	45.4%	9.5%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	All Race/Ethnic	1,097,996	33.2%	53.9%	12.9%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	Non-Hispanic White	852,525	26.7%	58.3%	14.9%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	Non-Hispanic Black	126,680	57.3%	38.4%	4.4%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	Hispanic	54,899	53.4%	41.8%	4.8%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	All Race/Ethnic	9,289,445	33.2%	50.7%	16.1%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Non-Hispanic White	4,852,153	20.8%	55.7%	23.5%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Non-Hispanic Black	1,475,445	52.8%	41.4%	5.9%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Hispanic	2,107,554	49.0%	46.6%	4.4%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	All Race/Ethnic	2,013,541	31.7%	52.6%	15.8%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	Non-Hispanic White	1,400,175	22.3%	58.0%	19.6%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	385,638	56.3%	39.2%	4.5%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	Hispanic	122,526	52.2%	42.1%	5.7%
Columbus, OH	All Race/Ethnic	1,956,320	29.6%	53.6%	16.8%
Columbus, OH	Non-Hispanic White	1,391,342	23.3%	57.0%	19.7%
Columbus, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	319,296	52.3%	41.5%	6.2%
Columbus, OH	Hispanic	88,188	43.2%	49.7%	7.1%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	All Race/Ethnic	2,011,686	31.5%	54.2%	14.2%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	Non-Hispanic White	1,442,599	23.3%	59.8%	16.9%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	Non-Hispanic Black	308,038	56.7%	38.8%	4.6%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	Hispanic	138,408	56.7%	38.5%	4.8%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	All Race/Ethnic	3,609,381	24.6%	58.1%	17.3%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Non-Hispanic White	2,721,732	17.9%	61.7%	20.4%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Non-Hispanic Black	307,202	58.0%	39.3%	2.6%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Hispanic	208,454	52.0%	40.5%	7.5%
Pittsburgh, PA	All Race/Ethnic	2,218,536	28.8%	55.5%	15.8%
Pittsburgh, PA	Non-Hispanic White	1,889,049	25.6%	57.6%	16.8%
Pittsburgh, PA	Non-Hispanic Black	178,136	54.4%	41.8%	3.8%
Pittsburgh, PA	Hispanic	39,736	36.7%	48.7%	14.6%
Akron, OH	All Race/Ethnic	687,789	29.3%	56.0%	14.7%
Akron, OH	Non-Hispanic White	547,966	25.2%	58.2%	16.6%
Akron, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	80,600	50.1%	44.1%	5.8%
Akron, OH	Hispanic	12,449	48.9%	45.4%	5.7%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	All Race/Ethnic	819,482	26.4%	59.1%	14.5%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	Non-Hispanic White	651,255	21.6%	62.4%	16.0%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	Non-Hispanic Black	56,593	57.7%	38.9%	3.4%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	Hispanic	42,630	42.9%	49.0%	8.1%
Albuquerque, NM	All Race/Ethnic	889,161	42.1%	47.9%	10.0%
Albuquerque, NM	Non-Hispanic White	341,577	28.3%	54.9%	16.8%
Albuquerque, NM	Non-Hispanic Black	19,370	50.8%	41.6%	7.5%
Albuquerque, NM	Hispanic	440,832	50.3%	44.0%	5.7%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	All Race/Ethnic	819,406	30.8%	56.3%	12.9%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	Non-Hispanic White	593,086	24.9%	60.3%	14.8%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	Non-Hispanic Black	40,064	26.2%	62.4%	11.4%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	Hispanic	146,724	54.5%	39.3%	6.1%
Asheville, NC	All Race/Ethnic	512,442	36.1%	52.9%	11.0%
Asheville, NC	Non-Hispanic White	433,733	32.8%	54.8%	12.3%

Asheville, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	20,035	41.0%	54.6%	4.4%
Asheville, NC	Hispanic	34,283	65.3%	32.8%	2.0%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	All Race/Ethnic	5,837,305	31.6%	51.7%	16.7%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	Non-Hispanic White	2,699,732	21.0%	54.1%	24.9%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	Non-Hispanic Black	1,965,691	39.8%	51.4%	8.8%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	Hispanic	643,853	52.1%	41.9%	6.0%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	All Race/Ethnic	536,042	37.0%	49.2%	13.7%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	Non-Hispanic White	292,037	24.0%	56.8%	19.2%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	Non-Hispanic Black	187,428	56.5%	37.4%	6.0%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	Hispanic	31,494	39.3%	52.6%	8.0%
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	All Race/Ethnic	2,167,938	29.0%	52.1%	18.9%
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	Non-Hispanic White	1,129,539	19.3%	55.0%	25.7%
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	141,384	40.2%	50.9%	8.9%
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	Hispanic	705,390	43.6%	48.7%	7.7%
Bakersfield, CA	All Race/Ethnic	866,458	50.2%	42.2%	7.6%
Bakersfield, CA	Non-Hispanic White	291,337	33.7%	51.9%	14.3%
Bakersfield, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	42,317	63.0%	32.2%	4.8%
Bakersfield, CA	Hispanic	470,593	60.2%	36.9%	2.9%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	All Race/Ethnic	2,685,081	27.1%	54.1%	18.8%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	Non-Hispanic White	1,493,942	18.3%	56.7%	25.1%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	Non-Hispanic Black	778,665	42.1%	50.0%	7.9%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	Hispanic	164,444	40.3%	50.0%	9.7%
Baton Rouge, LA	All Race/Ethnic	808,204	37.6%	47.0%	15.4%
Baton Rouge, LA	Non-Hispanic White	458,351	24.4%	53.5%	22.1%
Baton Rouge, LA	Non-Hispanic Black	281,357	55.0%	39.4%	5.6%
Baton Rouge, LA	Hispanic	32,431	56.9%	32.1%	11.0%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	All Race/Ethnic	1,099,879	35.2%	50.7%	14.0%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	Non-Hispanic White	675,184	27.6%	54.0%	18.4%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	Non-Hispanic Black	338,190	48.9%	46.6%	4.6%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	Hispanic	45,676	50.7%	34.6%	14.7%
Boise City, ID	All Race/Ethnic	743,956	33.6%	53.7%	12.7%
Boise City, ID	Non-Hispanic White	594,491	29.4%	57.5%	13.1%
Boise City, ID	Non-Hispanic Black	5,854	83.2%	11.6%	5.2%
Boise City, ID	Hispanic	103,875	51.0%	39.9%	9.0%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	All Race/Ethnic	4,607,642	25.1%	52.0%	23.0%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	Non-Hispanic White	3,181,466	18.6%	54.4%	27.0%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	Non-Hispanic Black	357,494	42.4%	50.3%	7.3%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	Hispanic	545,693	50.4%	42.2%	7.4%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	All Race/Ethnic	925,927	30.7%	44.0%	25.2%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	Non-Hispanic White	563,439	18.8%	46.9%	34.3%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	Non-Hispanic Black	97,803	48.9%	47.1%	3.9%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	Hispanic	188,124	57.9%	36.0%	6.1%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	All Race/Ethnic	744,456	35.6%	51.9%	12.5%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	Non-Hispanic White	492,688	28.4%	55.5%	16.1%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	63,420	50.8%	45.3%	3.9%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	Hispanic	164,591	50.4%	45.3%	4.3%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	All Race/Ethnic	769,964	33.8%	50.9%	15.3%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	Non-Hispanic White	494,939	24.8%	54.7%	20.5%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	Non-Hispanic Black	193,272	54.4%	41.3%	4.3%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	Hispanic	44,055	45.4%	45.3%	9.3%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	All Race/Ethnic	2,568,068	32.3%	52.3%	15.4%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	Non-Hispanic White	1,544,855	23.5%	56.2%	20.3%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	Non-Hispanic Black	592,219	47.3%	46.1%	6.5%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	Hispanic	262,249	52.8%	41.8%	5.4%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	All Race/Ethnic	524,696	33.8%	53.7%	12.5%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	Non-Hispanic White	406,477	28.7%	57.0%	14.3%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	Non-Hispanic Black	71,032	55.9%	38.5%	5.6%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	Hispanic	24,419	53.8%	43.3%	3.0%

Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	All Race/Ethnic	2,091,226	29.6%	53.7%	16.7%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	Non-Hispanic White	1,647,668	24.7%	56.8%	18.5%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	Non-Hispanic Black	256,631	53.9%	40.7%	5.3%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	Hispanic	70,329	55.7%	38.1%	6.2%
Colorado Springs, CO	All Race/Ethnic	720,404	29.7%	57.5%	12.8%
Colorado Springs, CO	Non-Hispanic White	500,156	25.3%	59.6%	15.1%
Colorado Springs, CO	Non-Hispanic Black	42,272	34.2%	61.8%	4.0%
Colorado Springs, CO	Hispanic	123,031	43.1%	49.9%	7.0%
Columbia, SC	All Race/Ethnic	799,363	38.7%	51.3%	9.9%
Columbia, SC	Non-Hispanic White	453,536	29.9%	55.7%	14.3%
Columbia, SC	Non-Hispanic Black	264,595	50.9%	46.1%	3.0%
Columbia, SC	Hispanic	42,467	52.9%	38.4%	8.6%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	All Race/Ethnic	7,320,257	33.3%	52.2%	14.5%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Non-Hispanic White	3,290,703	20.3%	56.8%	22.9%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	1,154,471	44.4%	49.7%	5.9%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Hispanic	2,151,867	49.2%	46.0%	4.9%
Dayton-Kettering, OH	All Race/Ethnic	776,968	32.0%	53.8%	14.2%
Dayton-Kettering, OH	Non-Hispanic White	591,136	25.5%	59.0%	15.5%
Dayton-Kettering, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	115,904	60.3%	33.5%	6.3%
Dayton-Kettering, OH	Hispanic	22,362	44.6%	42.7%	12.7%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	All Race/Ethnic	649,433	37.7%	52.9%	9.4%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	Non-Hispanic White	466,175	33.3%	55.7%	10.9%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	67,493	51.2%	45.1%	3.7%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	Hispanic	90,532	48.5%	47.1%	4.4%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	All Race/Ethnic	2,983,490	27.0%	56.3%	16.7%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	Non-Hispanic White	1,906,793	18.6%	60.0%	21.3%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	Non-Hispanic Black	155,304	45.5%	47.0%	7.5%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	Hispanic	689,531	45.4%	48.9%	5.7%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	All Race/Ethnic	699,066	24.9%	59.0%	16.2%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	Non-Hispanic White	569,531	19.7%	62.2%	18.1%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	Non-Hispanic Black	32,491	57.5%	41.6%	0.9%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	Hispanic	49,295	40.0%	49.8%	10.2%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	All Race/Ethnic	569,024	34.5%	46.9%	18.6%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	Non-Hispanic White	307,665	21.0%	52.9%	26.2%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	140,606	44.6%	47.3%	8.1%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	Hispanic	74,779	67.8%	27.7%	4.5%
El Paso, TX	All Race/Ethnic	825,786	52.3%	40.5%	7.2%
El Paso, TX	Non-Hispanic White	93,917	34.5%	45.7%	19.7%
El Paso, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	21,061	25.7%	57.2%	17.1%
El Paso, TX	Hispanic	690,115	55.6%	39.4%	5.0%
Flint, MI	All Race/Ethnic	555,486	39.7%	51.3%	9.0%
Flint, MI	Non-Hispanic White	434,623	34.2%	55.5%	10.3%
Flint, MI	Non-Hispanic Black	79,257	67.7%	30.0%	2.4%
Flint, MI	Hispanic	20,130	35.6%	56.2%	8.2%
Fresno, CA	All Race/Ethnic	977,263	48.2%	44.0%	7.8%
Fresno, CA	Non-Hispanic White	281,844	30.7%	53.0%	16.3%
Fresno, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	40,408	42.0%	52.9%	5.2%
Fresno, CA	Hispanic	524,119	60.1%	36.9%	3.0%
Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI	All Race/Ethnic	922,968	28.9%	58.1%	13.0%
Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI	Non-Hispanic White	707,654	23.0%	61.8%	15.1%
Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI	Non-Hispanic Black	60,326	57.3%	35.2%	7.5%
Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI	Hispanic	98,065	45.4%	49.9%	4.7%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	All Race/Ethnic	789,824	40.5%	48.3%	11.1%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	Non-Hispanic White	473,809	28.8%	55.2%	15.9%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	194,564	54.5%	40.9%	4.6%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	Hispanic	64,988	68.9%	29.4%	1.7%
Greenville-Anderson, SC	All Race/Ethnic	961,621	35.3%	53.7%	11.0%
Greenville-Anderson, SC	Non-Hispanic White	706,860	30.5%	56.2%	13.3%
Greenville-Anderson, SC	Non-Hispanic Black	144,053	46.8%	50.5%	2.7%



Greenville-Anderson, SC	Hispanic	67,274	56.9%	38.1%	5.0%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	All Race/Ethnic	553,208	28.7%	56.2%	15.2%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	Non-Hispanic White	424,443	22.7%	60.0%	17.3%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	Non-Hispanic Black	54,006	56.1%	39.9%	4.0%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	Hispanic	35,632	49.7%	44.7%	5.6%
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT	All Race/Ethnic	1,161,089	27.6%	52.3%	20.1%
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT	Non-Hispanic White	771,358	18.8%	56.3%	24.9%
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT	Non-Hispanic Black	120,587	44.9%	46.9%	8.2%
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT	Hispanic	180,639	53.2%	40.5%	6.2%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	All Race/Ethnic	6,835,515	39.0%	47.2%	13.8%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	Non-Hispanic White	2,411,261	22.0%	52.8%	25.2%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	1,151,413	46.9%	46.7%	6.5%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	Hispanic	2,591,563	53.8%	41.3%	4.9%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	All Race/Ethnic	510,406	43.2%	48.6%	8.2%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	Non-Hispanic White	486,088	42.4%	49.3%	8.3%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	Non-Hispanic Black	10,919	59.2%	32.2%	8.6%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	Hispanic	4,280	45.1%	45.1%	9.7%
Jackson, MS	All Race/Ethnic	603,452	36.7%	52.1%	11.2%
Jackson, MS	Non-Hispanic White	281,491	20.8%	59.7%	19.5%
Jackson, MS	Non-Hispanic Black	296,858	51.8%	44.9%	3.3%
Jackson, MS	Hispanic	12,947	52.9%	40.5%	6.6%
Jacksonville, FL	All Race/Ethnic	1,474,756	34.0%	52.3%	13.7%
Jacksonville, FL	Non-Hispanic White	915,169	26.1%	56.8%	17.1%
Jacksonville, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	311,125	53.7%	40.3%	6.0%
Jacksonville, FL	Hispanic	136,726	45.8%	46.2%	8.0%
Kansas City, MO-KS	All Race/Ethnic	2,158,231	27.7%	56.4%	15.9%
Kansas City, MO-KS	Non-Hispanic White	1,568,753	22.3%	58.7%	18.9%
Kansas City, MO-KS	Non-Hispanic Black	251,820	43.5%	49.6%	6.9%
Kansas City, MO-KS	Hispanic	196,005	47.9%	46.3%	5.8%
Killeen-Temple, TX	All Race/Ethnic	510,544	38.4%	53.3%	8.2%
Killeen-Temple, TX	Non-Hispanic White	272,191	30.3%	58.1%	11.6%
Killeen-Temple, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	86,113	46.2%	49.3%	4.5%
Killeen-Temple, TX	Hispanic	118,184	49.3%	46.9%	3.7%
Knoxville, TN	All Race/Ethnic	945,283	37.1%	51.4%	11.6%
Knoxville, TN	Non-Hispanic White	826,937	34.4%	53.3%	12.3%
Knoxville, TN	Non-Hispanic Black	51,346	63.9%	31.6%	4.5%
Knoxville, TN	Hispanic	35,309	53.6%	41.3%	5.0%
Lafayette, LA	All Race/Ethnic	530,393	43.0%	46.5%	10.5%
Lafayette, LA	Non-Hispanic White	352,863	35.3%	51.0%	13.7%
Lafayette, LA	Non-Hispanic Black	134,739	62.7%	34.3%	2.9%
Lafayette, LA	Hispanic	22,869	52.7%	43.6%	3.7%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	All Race/Ethnic	695,777	40.7%	52.4%	6.9%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	Non-Hispanic White	399,907	32.0%	58.9%	9.1%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	101,169	56.4%	41.8%	1.8%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	Hispanic	165,438	53.0%	43.0%	4.0%
Lancaster, PA	All Race/Ethnic	532,078	31.7%	58.7%	9.6%
Lancaster, PA	Non-Hispanic White	433,511	28.2%	60.8%	11.0%
Lancaster, PA	Non-Hispanic Black	17,449	38.6%	58.1%	3.3%
Lancaster, PA	Hispanic	57,970	53.4%	44.4%	2.2%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	All Race/Ethnic	2,209,456	38.0%	51.7%	10.3%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	Non-Hispanic White	926,928	27.4%	56.2%	16.3%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	Non-Hispanic Black	247,722	50.1%	43.1%	6.8%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	Hispanic	696,593	50.8%	45.6%	3.6%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	All Race/Ethnic	572,677	34.3%	51.8%	13.8%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	Non-Hispanic White	457,624	30.5%	53.7%	15.8%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	Non-Hispanic Black	52,453	52.7%	43.5%	3.7%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	Hispanic	32,729	58.6%	34.3%	7.2%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	All Race/Ethnic	699,195	37.5%	50.3%	12.2%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	Non-Hispanic White	459,071	28.6%	56.2%	15.2%

Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	Non-Hispanic Black	172,426	57.7%	36.8%	5.5%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	Hispanic	38,627	57.8%	38.0%	4.2%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	All Race/Ethnic	13,063,016	41.3%	47.2%	11.6%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	Non-Hispanic White	3,802,457	25.1%	52.1%	22.8%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	809,137	46.7%	45.4%	7.9%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	Hispanic	5,941,054	54.4%	42.0%	3.6%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	All Race/Ethnic	1,248,336	31.9%	53.1%	15.0%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	Non-Hispanic White	941,213	26.3%	56.5%	17.2%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	Non-Hispanic Black	183,076	52.2%	41.3%	6.5%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	Hispanic	63,847	48.2%	40.4%	11.3%
Madison, WI	All Race/Ethnic	528,770	26.4%	53.4%	20.2%
Madison, WI	Non-Hispanic White	418,862	21.0%	56.8%	22.3%
Madison, WI	Non-Hispanic Black	27,822	58.2%	28.8%	13.0%
Madison, WI	Hispanic	33,803	56.6%	36.2%	7.3%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	All Race/Ethnic	856,743	57.6%	37.2%	5.2%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	Non-Hispanic White	50,919	29.3%	55.1%	15.7%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	2,341	57.1%	35.7%	7.2%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	Hispanic	793,207	59.7%	36.1%	4.2%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	All Race/Ethnic	1,323,354	42.0%	46.6%	11.4%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	Non-Hispanic White	578,743	25.4%	56.0%	18.7%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	Non-Hispanic Black	609,541	55.0%	40.2%	4.8%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	Hispanic	75,475	65.8%	30.8%	3.4%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	All Race/Ethnic	6,188,495	43.7%	46.2%	10.1%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Non-Hispanic White	1,863,808	28.8%	51.7%	19.5%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	1,210,764	57.4%	39.1%	3.4%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Hispanic	2,835,965	48.2%	45.3%	6.5%
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	All Race/Ethnic	1,545,488	31.8%	53.2%	15.0%
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	Non-Hispanic White	1,025,035	21.3%	59.0%	19.7%
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	Non-Hispanic Black	252,282	63.1%	34.6%	2.3%
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	Hispanic	170,034	48.6%	46.6%	4.8%
Modesto, CA	All Race/Ethnic	544,747	42.5%	47.8%	9.7%
Modesto, CA	Non-Hispanic White	223,110	34.3%	50.7%	15.1%
Modesto, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	14,761	38.3%	56.7%	5.0%
Modesto, CA	Hispanic	256,963	51.0%	44.0%	5.0%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	All Race/Ethnic	2,036,479	32.6%	53.3%	14.1%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	Non-Hispanic White	1,485,440	27.2%	56.6%	16.3%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	Non-Hispanic Black	285,277	47.1%	46.0%	6.9%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	Hispanic	154,639	56.8%	36.5%	6.7%
New Haven-Milford, CT	All Race/Ethnic	828,340	33.6%	51.7%	14.7%
New Haven-Milford, CT	Non-Hispanic White	515,004	22.6%	57.6%	19.8%
New Haven-Milford, CT	Non-Hispanic Black	106,379	51.5%	43.8%	4.6%
New Haven-Milford, CT	Hispanic	155,641	56.9%	39.9%	3.2%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	All Race/Ethnic	1,245,208	41.8%	45.1%	13.1%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	Non-Hispanic White	639,641	28.6%	50.7%	20.7%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	Non-Hispanic Black	426,835	59.4%	36.1%	4.5%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	Hispanic	112,778	50.8%	43.2%	6.0%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	All Race/Ethnic	19,514,992	36.5%	48.1%	15.4%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	Non-Hispanic White	8,973,699	24.4%	52.1%	23.5%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	Non-Hispanic Black	3,003,830	45.4%	48.1%	6.5%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	Hispanic	4,845,355	54.0%	40.7%	5.3%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	All Race/Ethnic	811,908	33.4%	52.5%	14.1%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	Non-Hispanic White	627,441	28.1%	55.0%	16.9%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	48,408	50.4%	46.2%	3.4%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	Hispanic	105,090	56.3%	39.8%	3.9%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	All Race/Ethnic	602,214	24.7%	64.4%	10.9%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	Non-Hispanic White	482,740	22.3%	66.3%	11.5%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	Non-Hispanic Black	7,254	20.7%	56.9%	22.4%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	Hispanic	82,123	40.3%	53.0%	6.7%



Oklahoma City, OK	All Race/Ethnic	1,434,380	34.9%	52.1%	13.0%
Oklahoma City, OK	Non-Hispanic White	920,569	27.0%	56.5%	16.5%
Oklahoma City, OK	Non-Hispanic Black	137,829	57.2%	36.3%	6.4%
Oklahoma City, OK	Hispanic	191,424	54.6%	40.8%	4.6%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	All Race/Ethnic	1,014,347	28.3%	57.0%	14.7%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	Non-Hispanic White	780,410	23.0%	60.3%	16.7%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	Non-Hispanic Black	64,629	51.8%	44.7%	3.5%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	Hispanic	105,122	47.6%	46.6%	5.8%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	All Race/Ethnic	2,488,046	38.2%	50.8%	11.0%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Non-Hispanic White	1,123,566	26.3%	56.0%	17.7%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	385,173	49.9%	46.2%	4.0%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Hispanic	796,014	50.2%	44.8%	5.1%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	All Race/Ethnic	837,328	34.1%	52.6%	13.3%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	Non-Hispanic White	376,263	23.0%	56.1%	20.9%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	13,205	20.4%	70.5%	9.1%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	Hispanic	360,736	49.2%	46.9%	4.0%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	All Race/Ethnic	589,830	33.5%	54.7%	11.8%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	Non-Hispanic White	435,933	30.0%	56.3%	13.7%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	56,101	50.7%	45.3%	4.0%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	Hispanic	63,424	38.6%	53.5%	7.9%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	All Race/Ethnic	5,974,397	32.2%	51.4%	16.5%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Non-Hispanic White	3,653,685	22.2%	56.1%	21.7%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Non-Hispanic Black	1,204,974	50.1%	45.0%	4.9%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Hispanic	593,590	55.3%	38.0%	6.7%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	All Race/Ethnic	4,764,579	34.9%	52.5%	12.6%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	Non-Hispanic White	2,624,031	24.7%	58.0%	17.3%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	Non-Hispanic Black	255,297	41.8%	52.3%	5.9%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	Hispanic	1,484,363	51.5%	43.9%	4.6%
Portland-South Portland, ME	All Race/Ethnic	523,864	24.6%	61.1%	14.3%
Portland-South Portland, ME	Non-Hispanic White	482,817	23.9%	61.6%	14.5%
Portland-South Portland, ME	Non-Hispanic Black	10,902	75.3%	24.7%	0.0%
Portland-South Portland, ME	Hispanic	9,454	19.5%	75.7%	4.8%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	All Race/Ethnic	2,460,379	27.5%	55.6%	16.9%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	Non-Hispanic White	1,781,821	23.5%	57.6%	18.9%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	Non-Hispanic Black	67,743	42.8%	48.3%	8.8%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	Hispanic	306,834	49.6%	44.3%	6.1%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	All Race/Ethnic	1,588,934	31.3%	53.8%	14.9%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	Non-Hispanic White	1,188,127	25.6%	56.9%	17.6%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	Non-Hispanic Black	78,167	44.2%	49.6%	6.3%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	Hispanic	211,106	55.9%	39.8%	4.3%
Provo-Orem, UT	All Race/Ethnic	606,623	32.6%	58.4%	9.0%
Provo-Orem, UT	Non-Hispanic White	495,455	30.2%	60.2%	9.6%
Provo-Orem, UT	Non-Hispanic Black	3,268	53.6%	46.4%	0.0%
Provo-Orem, UT	Hispanic	73,079	43.5%	52.2%	4.3%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	All Race/Ethnic	1,393,091	26.9%	52.8%	20.3%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	Non-Hispanic White	833,374	17.6%	57.3%	25.1%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	280,719	42.4%	48.0%	9.6%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	Hispanic	150,143	53.5%	40.8%	5.8%
Richmond, VA	All Race/Ethnic	1,253,040	28.9%	56.0%	15.2%
Richmond, VA	Non-Hispanic White	712,688	20.8%	58.1%	21.1%
Richmond, VA	Non-Hispanic Black	370,419	40.7%	53.9%	5.3%
Richmond, VA	Hispanic	81,528	44.2%	50.2%	5.6%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	All Race/Ethnic	4,537,448	41.7%	49.9%	8.4%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	Non-Hispanic White	1,421,566	30.2%	55.4%	14.4%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	304,788	45.6%	45.9%	8.5%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	Hispanic	2,353,126	49.6%	46.6%	3.8%
Rochester, NY	All Race/Ethnic	1,059,344	34.2%	53.9%	11.9%
Rochester, NY	Non-Hispanic White	820,133	27.7%	58.5%	13.8%
Rochester, NY	Non-Hispanic Black	109,620	64.5%	32.6%	2.9%

Rochester, NY	Hispanic	77,456	56.4%	39.6%	4.0%
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	All Race/Ethnic	2,307,613	33.6%	51.1%	15.4%
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	Non-Hispanic White	1,197,440	26.6%	53.6%	19.8%
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	157,126	41.8%	48.4%	9.8%
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	Hispanic	504,666	46.7%	46.9%	6.4%
St. Louis, MO-IL	All Race/Ethnic	2,925,302	28.2%	54.8%	17.0%
St. Louis, MO-IL	Non-Hispanic White	2,184,195	21.8%	58.7%	19.5%
St. Louis, MO-IL	Non-Hispanic Black	505,945	52.4%	41.9%	5.7%
St. Louis, MO-IL	Hispanic	85,241	44.8%	41.8%	13.4%
Salt Lake City, UT	All Race/Ethnic	1,263,371	27.7%	59.3%	12.9%
Salt Lake City, UT	Non-Hispanic White	906,912	22.2%	62.4%	15.3%
Salt Lake City, UT	Non-Hispanic Black	20,254	60.7%	25.2%	14.1%
Salt Lake City, UT	Hispanic	225,805	46.2%	50.4%	3.4%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	All Race/Ethnic	2,400,560	37.7%	51.8%	10.5%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	Non-Hispanic White	768,407	23.6%	57.5%	19.0%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	153,874	37.2%	53.0%	9.8%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	Hispanic	1,366,782	46.6%	48.2%	5.2%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	All Race/Ethnic	3,249,070	35.8%	50.9%	13.3%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	Non-Hispanic White	1,458,442	26.0%	54.0%	20.0%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	145,510	50.3%	44.9%	4.8%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	Hispanic	1,109,872	50.9%	44.0%	5.1%
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	All Race/Ethnic	4,650,703	26.8%	48.8%	24.3%
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	Non-Hispanic White	1,814,833	17.1%	47.8%	35.1%
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	319,905	43.5%	45.5%	11.0%
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	Hispanic	1,016,037	43.4%	47.8%	8.9%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	All Race/Ethnic	1,901,147	25.1%	49.4%	25.5%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	Non-Hispanic White	585,340	18.3%	47.9%	33.8%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	46,411	37.8%	52.3%	9.9%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	Hispanic	480,317	42.7%	49.7%	7.6%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	All Race/Ethnic	3,870,914	25.5%	54.9%	19.6%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Non-Hispanic White	2,417,306	20.5%	57.2%	22.3%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Non-Hispanic Black	222,222	46.4%	44.2%	9.3%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Hispanic	395,939	42.3%	49.6%	8.1%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	All Race/Ethnic	606,007	35.9%	54.0%	10.1%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	Non-Hispanic White	504,694	33.7%	55.2%	11.1%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	Non-Hispanic Black	8,473	40.8%	53.5%	5.7%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	Hispanic	39,055	51.3%	45.6%	3.0%
Springfield, MA	All Race/Ethnic	558,901	35.7%	51.4%	12.9%
Springfield, MA	Non-Hispanic White	370,952	23.2%	59.8%	16.9%
Springfield, MA	Non-Hispanic Black	37,684	52.9%	41.8%	5.3%
Springfield, MA	Hispanic	126,556	67.1%	30.5%	2.4%
Stockton, CA	All Race/Ethnic	734,579	40.5%	50.9%	8.6%
Stockton, CA	Non-Hispanic White	227,050	31.8%	52.5%	15.7%
Stockton, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	48,810	52.0%	41.8%	6.2%
Stockton, CA	Hispanic	308,968	48.2%	48.2%	3.6%
Syracuse, NY	All Race/Ethnic	630,085	35.6%	52.9%	11.5%
Syracuse, NY	Non-Hispanic White	517,482	30.8%	56.5%	12.8%
Syracuse, NY	Non-Hispanic Black	51,071	67.2%	29.7%	3.1%
Syracuse, NY	Hispanic	26,581	57.1%	37.9%	5.0%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	All Race/Ethnic	3,091,808	37.7%	50.8%	11.5%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	Non-Hispanic White	1,921,775	31.7%	53.9%	14.3%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	344,957	50.8%	44.7%	4.5%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	Hispanic	622,287	48.0%	46.1%	5.9%
Toledo, OH	All Race/Ethnic	626,646	36.3%	51.4%	12.3%
Toledo, OH	Non-Hispanic White	471,496	28.6%	56.8%	14.6%
Toledo, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	82,144	67.3%	31.1%	1.5%
Toledo, OH	Hispanic	43,645	47.9%	44.8%	7.3%
Tucson, AZ	All Race/Ethnic	1,008,390	41.6%	47.9%	10.5%
Tucson, AZ	Non-Hispanic White	517,952	30.3%	53.8%	15.9%

Tucson, AZ	Non-Hispanic Black	30,687	52.8%	44.2%	3.1%
Tucson, AZ	Hispanic	380,368	54.6%	41.6%	3.8%
Tulsa, OK	All Race/Ethnic	831,602	33.8%	53.7%	12.5%
Tulsa, OK	Non-Hispanic White	526,873	26.7%	56.8%	16.5%
Tulsa, OK	Non-Hispanic Black	72,937	49.6%	45.3%	5.0%
Tulsa, OK	Hispanic	94,563	53.4%	44.0%	2.7%
Urban Honolulu, HI	All Race/Ethnic	943,365	32.1%	58.3%	9.6%
Urban Honolulu, HI	Non-Hispanic White	163,390	27.8%	58.0%	14.3%
Urban Honolulu, HI	Non-Hispanic Black	20,904	36.4%	59.4%	4.2%
Urban Honolulu, HI	Hispanic	93,077	47.7%	47.8%	4.5%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	All Race/Ethnic	1,599,400	30.0%	56.5%	13.5%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	Non-Hispanic White	854,523	21.4%	60.0%	18.6%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	Non-Hispanic Black	498,293	44.0%	50.2%	5.8%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	Hispanic	111,110	36.2%	55.4%	8.4%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	All Race/Ethnic	6,048,057	25.2%	52.2%	22.6%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Non-Hispanic White	2,665,588	13.9%	52.8%	33.3%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Non-Hispanic Black	1,505,889	34.9%	52.5%	12.6%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Hispanic	995,315	43.5%	47.0%	9.5%
Wichita, KS	All Race/Ethnic	604,351	33.8%	55.0%	11.2%
Wichita, KS	Non-Hispanic White	428,653	26.2%	60.0%	13.8%
Wichita, KS	Non-Hispanic Black	45,751	59.1%	37.3%	3.6%
Wichita, KS	Hispanic	80,840	58.6%	40.1%	1.3%
Winston-Salem, NC	All Race/Ethnic	640,244	40.8%	49.2%	10.0%
Winston-Salem, NC	Non-Hispanic White	426,106	30.9%	56.2%	13.0%
Winston-Salem, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	111,515	59.8%	35.8%	4.4%
Winston-Salem, NC	Hispanic	70,905	67.7%	29.8%	2.5%
Worcester, MA-CT	All Race/Ethnic	906,198	28.0%	56.6%	15.4%
Worcester, MA-CT	Non-Hispanic White	699,764	23.6%	59.0%	17.4%
Worcester, MA-CT	Non-Hispanic Black	37,201	42.1%	49.6%	8.3%
Worcester, MA-CT	Hispanic	105,208	54.0%	41.2%	4.8%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	All Race/Ethnic	521,229	37.8%	53.1%	9.1%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	Non-Hispanic White	433,550	33.2%	56.8%	10.0%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	Non-Hispanic Black	49,986	65.0%	32.9%	2.0%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	Hispanic	19,020	62.0%	37.2%	0.8%

Source: American Community Survey 1-year 2018 Public Use Microdata Sample, adjusted for cost of living and household size.

## Appendix 2

### Income distribution by race/ethnicity for children under 18 for metropolitan areas in U.S.

Metropolitan Areas	Race/Ethnicity	Children under age 18	Share by Income Group		
			Low	Middle	High
United States	All Race/Ethnic	73,061,368	44.0%	46.4%	9.6%
United States	Non-Hispanic White	36,719,764	30.4%	55.9%	13.7%
United States	Non-Hispanic Black	9,722,752	64.7%	32.4%	3.0%
United States	Hispanic	18,568,767	62.2%	34.4%	3.4%
SEMCOG Region	All Race/Ethnic	1,032,287	43.2%	45.3%	11.5%
SEMCOG Region	Non-Hispanic White	608,842	30.6%	53.7%	15.7%
SEMCOG Region	Non-Hispanic Black	250,958	73.4%	25.0%	1.6%
SEMCOG Region	Hispanic	70,471	58.0%	35.2%	6.8%
Akron, OH	All Race/Ethnic	143,130	35.4%	53.2%	11.4%
Akron, OH	Non-Hispanic White	101,726	27.6%	57.8%	14.6%
Akron, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	19,042	67.8%	27.7%	4.6%
Akron, OH	Hispanic	3,470	54.6%	45.4%	0.0%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	All Race/Ethnic	166,516	35.5%	55.3%	9.3%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	Non-Hispanic White	114,630	25.8%	63.3%	10.8%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	Non-Hispanic Black	14,498	82.9%	16.0%	1.1%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	Hispanic	15,333	48.9%	45.0%	6.0%
Albuquerque, NM	All Race/Ethnic	198,476	52.4%	40.6%	7.0%
Albuquerque, NM	Non-Hispanic White	49,610	27.7%	56.8%	15.5%
Albuquerque, NM	Non-Hispanic Black	3,920	61.0%	22.9%	16.1%
Albuquerque, NM	Hispanic	122,359	60.9%	35.8%	3.4%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	All Race/Ethnic	175,909	38.3%	54.4%	7.3%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	Non-Hispanic White	102,784	24.6%	66.6%	8.8%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	Non-Hispanic Black	10,649	28.9%	53.3%	17.8%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	Hispanic	49,839	67.0%	31.2%	1.9%
Asheville, NC	All Race/Ethnic	96,833	45.5%	48.1%	6.4%
Asheville, NC	Non-Hispanic White	71,969	38.0%	54.2%	7.8%
Asheville, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	4,773	43.0%	53.5%	3.5%
Asheville, NC	Hispanic	12,489	81.1%	18.7%	0.2%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	All Race/Ethnic	1,446,789	42.1%	45.4%	12.6%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	Non-Hispanic White	546,891	23.2%	54.3%	22.5%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	Non-Hispanic Black	506,510	54.5%	40.2%	5.3%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	Hispanic	237,894	64.6%	32.0%	3.4%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	All Race/Ethnic	126,986	48.6%	42.8%	8.6%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	Non-Hispanic White	58,228	25.7%	58.8%	15.6%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	Non-Hispanic Black	49,035	76.0%	22.3%	1.7%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	Hispanic	11,148	47.4%	52.6%	0.0%
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	All Race/Ethnic	506,676	36.8%	48.6%	14.6%
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	Non-Hispanic White	205,329	18.7%	57.3%	24.0%
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	30,705	51.1%	46.1%	2.8%
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	Hispanic	219,111	54.7%	40.4%	5.0%
Bakersfield, CA	All Race/Ethnic	257,704	60.5%	35.5%	4.0%
Bakersfield, CA	Non-Hispanic White	59,976	40.3%	49.9%	9.9%
Bakersfield, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	12,936	70.8%	27.9%	1.2%
Bakersfield, CA	Hispanic	168,872	68.7%	29.8%	1.5%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	All Race/Ethnic	598,206	33.0%	52.0%	15.0%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	Non-Hispanic White	275,336	17.7%	59.5%	22.8%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	Non-Hispanic Black	186,569	54.0%	42.0%	3.9%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	Hispanic	58,668	48.0%	45.7%	6.3%
Baton Rouge, LA	All Race/Ethnic	194,570	49.5%	40.7%	9.8%
Baton Rouge, LA	Non-Hispanic White	94,542	28.0%	53.3%	18.7%
Baton Rouge, LA	Non-Hispanic Black	74,279	70.7%	28.7%	0.6%
Baton Rouge, LA	Hispanic	10,938	70.4%	28.3%	1.2%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	All Race/Ethnic	250,816	44.6%	44.9%	10.6%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	Non-Hispanic White	135,654	31.9%	51.5%	16.6%

Birmingham-Hoover, AL	Non-Hispanic Black	86,189	62.3%	35.5%	2.2%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	Hispanic	17,134	65.1%	32.4%	2.6%
Boise City, ID	All Race/Ethnic	187,241	41.4%	47.6%	11.0%
Boise City, ID	Non-Hispanic White	137,436	33.6%	55.6%	10.7%
Boise City, ID	Non-Hispanic Black	2,445	91.0%	9.0%	0.0%
Boise City, ID	Hispanic	38,473	64.2%	24.7%	11.0%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	All Race/Ethnic	940,547	29.4%	49.2%	21.4%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	Non-Hispanic White	563,422	17.3%	55.3%	27.4%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	Non-Hispanic Black	87,280	57.5%	38.7%	3.8%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	Hispanic	163,739	58.8%	35.6%	5.6%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	All Race/Ethnic	211,387	36.4%	37.5%	26.1%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	Non-Hispanic White	110,254	15.0%	46.0%	39.0%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	Non-Hispanic Black	22,382	62.6%	32.7%	4.7%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	Hispanic	56,570	70.5%	23.4%	6.1%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	All Race/Ethnic	226,252	43.1%	47.7%	9.1%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	Non-Hispanic White	150,279	31.3%	57.6%	11.1%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	Non-Hispanic Black	33,537	70.5%	25.4%	4.1%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	Hispanic	20,009	60.3%	35.5%	4.2%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	All Race/Ethnic	132,351	47.2%	45.6%	7.2%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	Non-Hispanic White	59,358	31.4%	57.9%	10.7%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	18,858	58.8%	39.4%	1.7%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	Hispanic	48,040	61.8%	34.2%	4.0%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	All Race/Ethnic	171,494	43.7%	45.1%	11.2%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	Non-Hispanic White	95,072	31.0%	52.3%	16.8%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	Non-Hispanic Black	48,035	65.5%	33.1%	1.3%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	Hispanic	15,662	50.8%	37.7%	11.5%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	All Race/Ethnic	615,852	40.6%	46.7%	12.7%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	Non-Hispanic White	311,049	25.4%	55.4%	19.2%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	Non-Hispanic Black	153,451	60.4%	35.2%	4.4%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	Hispanic	96,664	63.7%	32.3%	4.0%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	All Race/Ethnic	112,933	40.7%	50.3%	9.0%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	Non-Hispanic White	79,179	31.7%	57.1%	11.2%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	Non-Hispanic Black	15,904	72.5%	23.4%	4.1%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	Hispanic	9,515	62.8%	35.6%	1.6%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	All Race/Ethnic	2,144,410	41.9%	45.2%	12.9%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Non-Hispanic White	901,354	20.4%	56.9%	22.7%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Non-Hispanic Black	351,332	66.6%	31.3%	2.1%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Hispanic	676,056	61.1%	35.9%	3.0%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	All Race/Ethnic	499,681	37.4%	49.6%	12.9%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	Non-Hispanic White	356,751	29.0%	55.7%	15.2%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	Non-Hispanic Black	70,122	69.2%	28.5%	2.4%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	Hispanic	29,049	68.6%	29.1%	2.3%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	All Race/Ethnic	432,016	40.1%	48.4%	11.6%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	Non-Hispanic White	259,964	22.7%	61.4%	16.0%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	94,137	76.1%	22.5%	1.4%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	Hispanic	40,111	56.5%	38.7%	4.8%
Colorado Springs, CO	All Race/Ethnic	175,872	36.8%	55.7%	7.5%
Colorado Springs, CO	Non-Hispanic White	103,888	29.2%	60.0%	10.8%
Colorado Springs, CO	Non-Hispanic Black	10,263	39.1%	58.3%	2.6%
Colorado Springs, CO	Hispanic	42,726	51.2%	47.4%	1.4%
Columbia, SC	All Race/Ethnic	182,077	46.7%	46.0%	7.3%
Columbia, SC	Non-Hispanic White	88,055	30.8%	57.9%	11.3%
Columbia, SC	Non-Hispanic Black	64,776	65.4%	32.9%	1.7%
Columbia, SC	Hispanic	15,515	57.7%	32.4%	9.8%
Columbus, OH	All Race/Ethnic	470,550	37.8%	48.6%	13.5%
Columbus, OH	Non-Hispanic White	291,283	25.5%	56.6%	17.9%
Columbus, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	93,857	70.9%	27.3%	1.8%
Columbus, OH	Hispanic	34,136	49.7%	44.6%	5.7%



Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	All Race/Ethnic	1,920,009	43.6%	46.1%	10.3%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Non-Hispanic White	660,554	22.1%	58.7%	19.3%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	307,565	59.7%	36.9%	3.4%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Hispanic	748,272	60.0%	36.5%	3.5%
Dayton-Kettering, OH	All Race/Ethnic	176,715	41.9%	49.7%	8.4%
Dayton-Kettering, OH	Non-Hispanic White	121,199	30.0%	60.2%	9.7%
Dayton-Kettering, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	29,544	82.8%	16.3%	0.9%
Dayton-Kettering, OH	Hispanic	8,235	55.2%	38.4%	6.3%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	All Race/Ethnic	114,682	47.0%	46.6%	6.3%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	Non-Hispanic White	67,032	39.9%	51.3%	8.8%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	16,219	65.1%	32.8%	2.0%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	Hispanic	24,419	52.5%	45.2%	2.4%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	All Race/Ethnic	676,341	35.5%	51.8%	12.8%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	Non-Hispanic White	349,808	18.9%	62.1%	19.0%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	Non-Hispanic Black	36,375	58.2%	35.5%	6.3%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	Hispanic	222,692	58.6%	38.5%	2.9%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	All Race/Ethnic	178,286	30.2%	55.9%	13.9%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	Non-Hispanic White	129,430	19.4%	63.8%	16.8%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	Non-Hispanic Black	9,812	74.8%	24.4%	0.8%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	Hispanic	19,823	47.5%	45.3%	7.2%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	All Race/Ethnic	124,076	46.0%	40.2%	13.7%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	Non-Hispanic White	50,306	18.8%	56.5%	24.6%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	30,825	58.9%	37.2%	3.9%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	Hispanic	30,097	78.4%	18.5%	3.1%
El Paso, TX	All Race/Ethnic	226,754	62.7%	32.5%	4.8%
El Paso, TX	Non-Hispanic White	18,166	44.7%	37.1%	18.1%
El Paso, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	4,756	31.1%	62.3%	6.6%
El Paso, TX	Hispanic	197,294	65.0%	31.5%	3.6%
Flint, MI	All Race/Ethnic	124,413	51.9%	43.1%	4.9%
Flint, MI	Non-Hispanic White	87,970	43.8%	50.5%	5.8%
Flint, MI	Non-Hispanic Black	19,198	81.6%	18.4%	0.0%
Flint, MI	Hispanic	7,486	55.1%	42.5%	2.4%
Fresno, CA	All Race/Ethnic	280,529	59.7%	35.6%	4.7%
Fresno, CA	Non-Hispanic White	50,843	35.4%	51.8%	12.8%
Fresno, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	10,389	56.7%	38.9%	4.3%
Fresno, CA	Hispanic	180,879	70.8%	27.8%	1.4%
Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI	All Race/Ethnic	226,986	35.5%	54.6%	9.9%
Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI	Non-Hispanic White	150,375	24.0%	63.5%	12.5%
Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI	Non-Hispanic Black	16,730	73.2%	21.3%	5.5%
Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI	Hispanic	37,707	55.2%	39.3%	5.5%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	All Race/Ethnic	177,804	51.0%	41.6%	7.5%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	Non-Hispanic White	84,036	29.8%	56.9%	13.2%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	45,834	67.1%	29.9%	2.9%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	Hispanic	26,229	80.8%	18.3%	0.9%
Greenville-Anderson, SC	All Race/Ethnic	216,049	41.5%	50.6%	7.9%
Greenville-Anderson, SC	Non-Hispanic White	140,640	30.9%	59.2%	9.9%
Greenville-Anderson, SC	Non-Hispanic Black	33,019	59.8%	39.2%	1.0%
Greenville-Anderson, SC	Hispanic	24,590	69.5%	25.2%	5.3%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	All Race/Ethnic	121,348	39.0%	50.0%	11.0%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	Non-Hispanic White	80,041	27.3%	58.6%	14.1%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	Non-Hispanic Black	15,781	76.7%	20.0%	3.3%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	Hispanic	12,893	54.4%	40.2%	5.3%
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT	All Race/Ethnic	241,788	36.2%	48.6%	15.2%
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT	Non-Hispanic White	130,367	20.5%	58.9%	20.6%
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT	Non-Hispanic Black	28,388	59.8%	35.1%	5.1%
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT	Hispanic	56,109	65.4%	32.1%	2.5%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	All Race/Ethnic	1,835,804	49.4%	40.6%	10.0%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	Non-Hispanic White	498,690	23.2%	54.4%	22.3%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	307,010	57.8%	38.9%	3.2%

Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	Hispanic	858,465	64.9%	31.8%	3.3%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	All Race/Ethnic	109,707	48.2%	47.1%	4.7%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	Non-Hispanic White	101,352	46.8%	48.2%	4.9%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	Non-Hispanic Black	3,440	71.9%	26.2%	1.9%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	Hispanic	1,451	47.1%	49.6%	3.3%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	All Race/Ethnic	501,952	39.6%	49.9%	10.5%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	Non-Hispanic White	314,358	25.0%	61.1%	13.8%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	Non-Hispanic Black	90,866	69.7%	26.9%	3.4%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	Hispanic	54,812	67.7%	30.3%	2.0%
Jackson, MS	All Race/Ethnic	147,654	44.0%	48.4%	7.6%
Jackson, MS	Non-Hispanic White	58,714	17.2%	67.0%	15.8%
Jackson, MS	Non-Hispanic Black	80,329	63.1%	35.8%	1.2%
Jackson, MS	Hispanic	4,918	68.7%	24.3%	7.1%
Jacksonville, FL	All Race/Ethnic	337,413	45.2%	45.3%	9.5%
Jacksonville, FL	Non-Hispanic White	177,379	32.7%	54.9%	12.4%
Jacksonville, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	83,180	70.0%	26.7%	3.4%
Jacksonville, FL	Hispanic	40,008	55.9%	35.5%	8.6%
Kansas City, MO-KS	All Race/Ethnic	528,303	33.9%	54.8%	11.3%
Kansas City, MO-KS	Non-Hispanic White	336,978	24.4%	60.8%	14.7%
Kansas City, MO-KS	Non-Hispanic Black	67,142	54.1%	41.0%	4.9%
Kansas City, MO-KS	Hispanic	72,292	58.2%	38.0%	3.8%
Killeen-Temple, TX	All Race/Ethnic	137,268	48.9%	46.0%	5.1%
Killeen-Temple, TX	Non-Hispanic White	58,167	34.5%	56.3%	9.2%
Killeen-Temple, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	25,305	62.1%	36.7%	1.2%
Killeen-Temple, TX	Hispanic	42,185	58.8%	40.0%	1.2%
Knoxville, TN	All Race/Ethnic	198,871	43.2%	49.1%	7.7%
Knoxville, TN	Non-Hispanic White	160,279	38.5%	52.8%	8.7%
Knoxville, TN	Non-Hispanic Black	12,775	83.7%	14.3%	2.0%
Knoxville, TN	Hispanic	14,053	56.6%	39.5%	3.8%
Lafayette, LA	All Race/Ethnic	132,271	51.5%	40.4%	8.1%
Lafayette, LA	Non-Hispanic White	77,414	40.3%	48.1%	11.6%
Lafayette, LA	Non-Hispanic Black	39,792	73.5%	25.6%	0.9%
Lafayette, LA	Hispanic	8,259	60.4%	35.1%	4.5%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	All Race/Ethnic	155,620	55.0%	41.2%	3.9%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	Non-Hispanic White	66,457	38.4%	55.4%	6.2%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	28,057	74.0%	25.2%	0.8%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	Hispanic	52,611	68.0%	29.6%	2.4%
Lancaster, PA	All Race/Ethnic	128,325	40.0%	54.3%	5.8%
Lancaster, PA	Non-Hispanic White	94,263	36.3%	56.5%	7.2%
Lancaster, PA	Non-Hispanic Black	5,597	41.0%	50.4%	8.6%
Lancaster, PA	Hispanic	20,200	58.3%	41.1%	0.5%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	All Race/Ethnic	516,165	50.0%	44.7%	5.3%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	Non-Hispanic White	149,344	29.1%	60.9%	10.0%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	Non-Hispanic Black	63,167	63.6%	33.7%	2.7%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	Hispanic	223,774	64.0%	34.1%	1.8%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	All Race/Ethnic	129,687	43.6%	44.9%	11.5%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	Non-Hispanic White	93,454	37.9%	47.3%	14.8%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	Non-Hispanic Black	11,803	65.2%	34.8%	0.0%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	Hispanic	12,739	74.2%	21.5%	4.3%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	All Race/Ethnic	166,909	45.3%	46.6%	8.1%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	Non-Hispanic White	93,228	27.8%	60.2%	11.9%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	Non-Hispanic Black	48,509	72.3%	25.6%	2.2%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	Hispanic	15,178	77.9%	20.8%	1.3%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	All Race/Ethnic	2,876,430	52.0%	39.7%	8.3%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	Non-Hispanic White	564,059	24.1%	53.7%	22.1%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	156,963	58.6%	36.9%	4.5%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	Hispanic	1,667,546	66.4%	31.4%	2.1%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	All Race/Ethnic	284,342	42.5%	45.1%	12.4%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	Non-Hispanic White	187,623	33.0%	51.4%	15.6%

Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	Non-Hispanic Black	50,639	69.3%	25.9%	4.8%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	Hispanic	22,499	53.7%	37.4%	8.9%
Madison, WI	All Race/Ethnic	110,766	29.5%	53.8%	16.7%
Madison, WI	Non-Hispanic White	74,959	20.5%	60.8%	18.7%
Madison, WI	Non-Hispanic Black	8,038	71.9%	13.4%	14.7%
Madison, WI	Hispanic	12,945	62.1%	34.1%	3.8%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	All Race/Ethnic	281,071	68.4%	28.7%	2.9%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	Non-Hispanic White	7,804	19.3%	66.1%	14.6%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	568	62.0%	28.0%	10.0%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	Hispanic	270,155	70.2%	27.5%	2.3%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	All Race/Ethnic	333,775	55.3%	38.1%	6.6%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	Non-Hispanic White	114,152	27.3%	58.9%	13.8%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	Non-Hispanic Black	167,213	71.0%	27.1%	2.0%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	Hispanic	32,054	77.9%	20.6%	1.6%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	All Race/Ethnic	1,263,314	54.1%	38.9%	7.1%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Non-Hispanic White	283,734	31.1%	53.1%	15.9%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	314,893	71.9%	26.8%	1.3%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Hispanic	594,269	56.6%	37.9%	5.6%
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	All Race/Ethnic	359,560	40.6%	47.0%	12.4%
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	Non-Hispanic White	186,452	19.6%	60.7%	19.8%
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	Non-Hispanic Black	78,986	80.1%	19.6%	0.4%
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	Hispanic	61,985	56.8%	39.6%	3.7%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	All Race/Ethnic	859,942	30.2%	55.2%	14.6%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Non-Hispanic White	550,444	16.1%	64.6%	19.3%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Non-Hispanic Black	107,806	72.1%	27.1%	0.8%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Hispanic	76,333	63.8%	28.7%	7.4%
Modesto, CA	All Race/Ethnic	148,641	53.2%	41.3%	5.5%
Modesto, CA	Non-Hispanic White	42,448	39.2%	52.6%	8.2%
Modesto, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	3,777	34.0%	63.5%	2.5%
Modesto, CA	Hispanic	88,867	62.2%	34.2%	3.6%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	All Race/Ethnic	478,801	43.9%	45.9%	10.2%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	Non-Hispanic White	307,125	33.8%	53.4%	12.8%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	Non-Hispanic Black	70,577	67.0%	29.3%	3.7%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	Hispanic	61,019	68.9%	26.0%	5.1%
New Haven-Milford, CT	All Race/Ethnic	172,699	42.2%	47.5%	10.3%
New Haven-Milford, CT	Non-Hispanic White	81,316	22.0%	60.0%	18.1%
New Haven-Milford, CT	Non-Hispanic Black	25,677	58.3%	40.1%	1.5%
New Haven-Milford, CT	Hispanic	50,677	66.3%	32.4%	1.3%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	All Race/Ethnic	281,572	54.0%	37.8%	8.1%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	Non-Hispanic White	118,813	33.7%	49.5%	16.8%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	Non-Hispanic Black	108,489	74.5%	23.6%	2.0%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	Hispanic	33,190	61.8%	36.8%	1.4%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	All Race/Ethnic	4,257,496	45.0%	42.5%	12.5%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	Non-Hispanic White	1,666,237	28.6%	50.4%	20.9%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	Non-Hispanic Black	651,294	57.4%	38.7%	3.9%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	Hispanic	1,326,872	62.8%	33.0%	4.2%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	All Race/Ethnic	132,811	47.0%	43.1%	9.8%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	Non-Hispanic White	76,877	33.5%	51.3%	15.2%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	12,538	66.5%	31.1%	2.4%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	Hispanic	32,932	75.5%	22.7%	1.8%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	All Race/Ethnic	184,860	30.0%	63.6%	6.4%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	Non-Hispanic White	141,636	27.0%	66.4%	6.5%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	Non-Hispanic Black	1,803	25.2%	40.8%	33.9%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	Hispanic	30,377	45.6%	50.3%	4.2%
Oklahoma City, OK	All Race/Ethnic	360,554	44.9%	45.3%	9.9%
Oklahoma City, OK	Non-Hispanic White	187,980	29.4%	56.2%	14.4%
Oklahoma City, OK	Non-Hispanic Black	38,188	76.7%	22.5%	0.8%
Oklahoma City, OK	Hispanic	75,948	66.5%	28.4%	5.1%



Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	All Race/Ethnic	259,930	34.6%	54.9%	10.5%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	Non-Hispanic White	174,340	25.7%	62.3%	11.9%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	Non-Hispanic Black	18,081	69.1%	30.4%	0.6%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	Hispanic	42,435	53.3%	43.8%	2.9%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	All Race/Ethnic	552,211	49.0%	43.1%	7.8%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Non-Hispanic White	196,340	31.5%	54.4%	14.1%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	101,547	62.1%	36.4%	1.6%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Hispanic	209,273	61.4%	34.5%	4.1%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	All Race/Ethnic	193,921	45.9%	45.8%	8.2%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	Non-Hispanic White	60,082	24.2%	59.3%	16.4%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	1,839	25.0%	75.0%	0.0%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	Hispanic	111,530	62.1%	35.7%	2.2%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	All Race/Ethnic	109,193	40.0%	54.1%	5.9%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	Non-Hispanic White	67,231	32.2%	60.1%	7.7%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	12,118	53.1%	44.6%	2.3%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	Hispanic	17,062	51.3%	46.3%	2.4%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	All Race/Ethnic	1,324,180	39.7%	47.4%	12.9%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Non-Hispanic White	672,025	22.4%	58.5%	19.1%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Non-Hispanic Black	299,749	62.9%	34.6%	2.6%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Hispanic	201,658	63.7%	30.3%	6.0%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	All Race/Ethnic	1,147,274	46.4%	45.6%	8.0%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	Non-Hispanic White	462,957	27.0%	59.2%	13.8%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	Non-Hispanic Black	66,902	57.0%	41.7%	1.3%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	Hispanic	501,995	63.7%	33.9%	2.4%
Pittsburgh, PA	All Race/Ethnic	426,722	31.9%	53.8%	14.3%
Pittsburgh, PA	Non-Hispanic White	330,734	25.8%	57.9%	16.3%
Pittsburgh, PA	Non-Hispanic Black	45,374	64.6%	33.3%	2.1%
Pittsburgh, PA	Hispanic	12,083	43.9%	51.3%	4.8%
Portland-South Portland, ME	All Race/Ethnic	97,649	30.5%	56.9%	12.6%
Portland-South Portland, ME	Non-Hispanic White	86,176	27.8%	59.1%	13.1%
Portland-South Portland, ME	Non-Hispanic Black	4,349	96.8%	3.2%	0.0%
Portland-South Portland, ME	Hispanic	1,761	5.3%	94.7%	0.0%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	All Race/Ethnic	535,002	33.4%	53.1%	13.5%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	Non-Hispanic White	328,091	24.6%	59.0%	16.4%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	Non-Hispanic Black	17,666	58.8%	33.8%	7.5%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	Hispanic	107,340	60.7%	35.7%	3.6%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	All Race/Ethnic	323,155	41.1%	48.6%	10.3%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	Non-Hispanic White	199,619	29.6%	56.4%	14.0%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	Non-Hispanic Black	21,787	61.8%	35.5%	2.7%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	Hispanic	70,753	67.5%	29.2%	3.2%
Provo-Orem, UT	All Race/Ethnic	206,675	36.1%	56.5%	7.4%
Provo-Orem, UT	Non-Hispanic White	164,006	32.9%	58.4%	8.7%
Provo-Orem, UT	Non-Hispanic Black	1,746	51.5%	48.5%	0.0%
Provo-Orem, UT	Hispanic	28,395	53.0%	45.5%	1.5%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	All Race/Ethnic	340,567	34.8%	48.8%	16.4%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	Non-Hispanic White	173,022	19.2%	58.3%	22.5%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	67,574	54.6%	36.0%	9.4%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	Hispanic	57,547	68.5%	29.3%	2.2%
Richmond, VA	All Race/Ethnic	276,223	37.5%	51.4%	11.1%
Richmond, VA	Non-Hispanic White	133,784	22.4%	58.9%	18.7%
Richmond, VA	Non-Hispanic Black	86,290	57.9%	40.4%	1.7%
Richmond, VA	Hispanic	28,510	51.1%	45.8%	3.1%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	All Race/Ethnic	1,186,540	51.4%	43.9%	4.7%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	Non-Hispanic White	246,028	33.3%	58.5%	8.2%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	77,397	59.1%	34.2%	6.8%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	Hispanic	748,453	58.4%	39.0%	2.6%
Rochester, NY	All Race/Ethnic	224,735	42.2%	49.8%	8.0%
Rochester, NY	Non-Hispanic White	149,182	29.8%	60.2%	10.0%
Rochester, NY	Non-Hispanic Black	30,124	82.0%	17.3%	0.7%

Rochester, NY	Hispanic	27,023	62.9%	35.2%	1.9%
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	All Race/Ethnic	533,436	41.5%	47.8%	10.6%
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	Non-Hispanic White	215,055	29.7%	56.2%	14.1%
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	37,476	52.2%	38.7%	9.1%
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	Hispanic	163,046	54.3%	40.7%	4.9%
St. Louis, MO-IL	All Race/Ethnic	659,198	36.4%	50.0%	13.7%
St. Louis, MO-IL	Non-Hispanic White	443,558	24.5%	58.7%	16.8%
St. Louis, MO-IL	Non-Hispanic Black	135,706	70.3%	27.0%	2.7%
St. Louis, MO-IL	Hispanic	29,207	52.8%	35.7%	11.5%
Salt Lake City, UT	All Race/Ethnic	352,789	36.2%	54.5%	9.3%
Salt Lake City, UT	Non-Hispanic White	228,707	29.1%	59.3%	11.6%
Salt Lake City, UT	Non-Hispanic Black	8,072	71.3%	11.7%	16.9%
Salt Lake City, UT	Hispanic	82,179	54.5%	43.3%	2.2%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	All Race/Ethnic	616,269	48.4%	44.5%	7.1%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	Non-Hispanic White	146,707	25.3%	59.9%	14.9%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	Non-Hispanic Black	38,016	49.8%	44.1%	6.1%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	Hispanic	398,183	58.3%	38.3%	3.4%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	All Race/Ethnic	720,077	45.8%	44.3%	9.9%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	Non-Hispanic White	235,653	30.3%	51.7%	18.0%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	31,553	66.8%	31.2%	2.0%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	Hispanic	331,259	62.3%	34.2%	3.5%
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	All Race/Ethnic	927,982	31.5%	46.5%	22.0%
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	Non-Hispanic White	273,614	14.1%	48.8%	37.1%
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	60,480	53.2%	40.7%	6.1%
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	Hispanic	292,275	52.3%	40.8%	6.9%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	All Race/Ethnic	422,685	28.1%	48.4%	23.5%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	Non-Hispanic White	94,590	12.9%	51.5%	35.6%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	9,609	43.9%	51.8%	4.3%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	Hispanic	146,859	52.4%	41.6%	6.0%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	All Race/Ethnic	842,458	32.6%	51.8%	15.6%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Non-Hispanic White	432,715	23.0%	57.7%	19.4%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Non-Hispanic Black	56,342	66.1%	27.7%	6.2%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Hispanic	139,986	53.8%	40.6%	5.6%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	All Race/Ethnic	136,762	44.8%	48.4%	6.7%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	Non-Hispanic White	102,737	40.2%	51.9%	7.9%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	Non-Hispanic Black	1,705	43.6%	49.3%	7.0%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	Hispanic	14,062	69.8%	29.0%	1.2%
Springfield, MA	All Race/Ethnic	119,057	45.4%	45.0%	9.6%
Springfield, MA	Non-Hispanic White	61,209	21.7%	62.7%	15.6%
Springfield, MA	Non-Hispanic Black	10,077	81.4%	16.5%	2.1%
Springfield, MA	Hispanic	41,561	73.9%	25.3%	0.8%
Stockton, CA	All Race/Ethnic	203,236	52.3%	44.4%	3.3%
Stockton, CA	Non-Hispanic White	41,112	38.4%	55.2%	6.5%
Stockton, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	13,537	68.7%	26.8%	4.5%
Stockton, CA	Hispanic	108,044	56.8%	41.7%	1.5%
Syracuse, NY	All Race/Ethnic	138,774	46.1%	46.1%	7.8%
Syracuse, NY	Non-Hispanic White	99,662	37.7%	52.4%	9.9%
Syracuse, NY	Non-Hispanic Black	16,436	84.6%	15.4%	0.0%
Syracuse, NY	Hispanic	9,611	62.5%	34.6%	2.9%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	All Race/Ethnic	624,349	46.5%	44.2%	9.3%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	Non-Hispanic White	303,144	33.1%	53.3%	13.5%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	90,227	65.9%	31.6%	2.5%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	Hispanic	171,175	59.6%	35.7%	4.7%
Toledo, OH	All Race/Ethnic	142,300	45.2%	47.3%	7.4%
Toledo, OH	Non-Hispanic White	92,339	32.7%	58.5%	8.9%
Toledo, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	20,197	81.6%	17.2%	1.2%
Toledo, OH	Hispanic	15,751	55.2%	42.3%	2.5%
Tucson, AZ	All Race/Ethnic	214,057	54.3%	40.0%	5.7%
Tucson, AZ	Non-Hispanic White	72,526	36.3%	50.7%	13.1%

Tucson, AZ	Non-Hispanic Black	6,559	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
Tucson, AZ	Hispanic	114,859	64.8%	33.8%	1.4%
Tulsa, OK	All Race/Ethnic	209,657	42.3%	48.2%	9.5%
Tulsa, OK	Non-Hispanic White	105,669	27.6%	57.4%	15.0%
Tulsa, OK	Non-Hispanic Black	20,693	61.6%	37.2%	1.2%
Tulsa, OK	Hispanic	37,852	68.0%	30.8%	1.3%
Urban Honolulu, HI	All Race/Ethnic	205,387	43.1%	50.8%	6.0%
Urban Honolulu, HI	Non-Hispanic White	27,216	38.5%	54.7%	6.7%
Urban Honolulu, HI	Non-Hispanic Black	3,730	50.5%	49.5%	0.0%
Urban Honolulu, HI	Hispanic	35,739	59.5%	39.3%	1.3%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	All Race/Ethnic	365,363	40.9%	51.8%	7.3%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	Non-Hispanic White	164,374	27.1%	61.9%	11.0%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	Non-Hispanic Black	121,925	58.7%	38.6%	2.7%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	Hispanic	36,275	46.4%	48.3%	5.3%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	All Race/Ethnic	1,411,109	34.7%	48.5%	16.8%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Non-Hispanic White	517,426	16.4%	55.9%	27.6%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Non-Hispanic Black	342,578	48.8%	43.8%	7.5%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Hispanic	321,531	55.5%	36.6%	7.9%
Wichita, KS	All Race/Ethnic	156,339	43.8%	50.4%	5.9%
Wichita, KS	Non-Hispanic White	94,797	29.5%	62.0%	8.5%
Wichita, KS	Non-Hispanic Black	13,097	76.8%	22.7%	0.5%
Wichita, KS	Hispanic	31,556	70.6%	29.4%	0.0%
Winston-Salem, NC	All Race/Ethnic	145,925	52.7%	40.0%	7.2%
Winston-Salem, NC	Non-Hispanic White	78,869	33.0%	55.1%	11.9%
Winston-Salem, NC	Non-Hispanic Black	26,936	79.1%	19.1%	1.8%
Winston-Salem, NC	Hispanic	29,559	77.5%	21.7%	0.9%
Worcester, MA-CT	All Race/Ethnic	192,738	31.6%	57.5%	10.9%
Worcester, MA-CT	Non-Hispanic White	128,577	22.4%	64.9%	12.7%
Worcester, MA-CT	Non-Hispanic Black	10,963	59.1%	38.4%	2.5%
Worcester, MA-CT	Hispanic	34,812	61.5%	35.9%	2.6%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	All Race/Ethnic	107,139	47.6%	47.3%	5.1%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	Non-Hispanic White	80,056	39.6%	55.0%	5.4%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	Non-Hispanic Black	13,157	82.6%	17.4%	0.0%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	Hispanic	5,863	57.2%	42.8%	0.0%

Source: American Community Survey 1-year 2018 Public Use Microdata Sample, adjusted for cost of living and household size.

# Appendix 3

## Income distribution of population by race/ethnicity in select central cities in U.S.

City	Race/Ethnicity	Total Population	Share by Income Group		
			Low	Middle	High
United States	All races/ethnic	319,075,830	35.1%	51.6%	13.4%
United States	Non-Hispanic White	192,468,427	27.1%	55.8%	17.1%
United States	Non-Hispanic Black	38,632,585	50.5%	43.6%	5.8%
United States	Hispanic	58,659,568	51.6%	43.3%	5.1%
Detroit City	All races/ethnic	634,515	66.0%	30.1%	3.9%
Detroit City	Non-Hispanic White	67,866	58.4%	30.7%	10.8%
Detroit City	Non-Hispanic Black	491,861	66.3%	30.5%	3.2%
Detroit City	Hispanic	49,830	75.6%	24.0%	0.5%
Albuquerque City	All races/ethnic	639,887	43.1%	46.6%	10.3%
Albuquerque City	Non-Hispanic White	235,295	28.3%	54.0%	17.7%
Albuquerque City	Non-Hispanic Black	15,521	55.5%	40.0%	4.5%
Albuquerque City	Hispanic	332,400	52.2%	41.9%	5.9%
Atlanta City	All races/ethnic	389,249	35.3%	38.6%	26.1%
Atlanta City	Non-Hispanic White	160,896	11.9%	39.7%	48.4%
Atlanta City	Non-Hispanic Black	181,696	57.0%	35.6%	7.4%
Atlanta City	Hispanic	18,981	34.3%	45.4%	20.3%
Austin City	All races/ethnic	931,197	29.3%	47.8%	22.9%
Austin City	Non-Hispanic White	472,829	16.4%	50.4%	33.2%
Austin City	Non-Hispanic Black	67,498	47.0%	45.3%	7.7%
Austin City	Hispanic	304,863	47.1%	46.2%	6.7%
Baltimore City	All races/ethnic	578,954	42.9%	45.1%	12.0%
Baltimore City	Non-Hispanic White	159,470	23.1%	49.6%	27.2%
Baltimore City	Non-Hispanic Black	357,904	51.7%	43.5%	4.8%
Baltimore City	Hispanic	31,943	52.1%	41.3%	6.6%
Boston City	All races/ethnic	648,864	38.6%	44.3%	17.1%
Boston City	Non-Hispanic White	281,166	20.2%	49.8%	30.0%
Boston City	Non-Hispanic Black	151,159	50.8%	43.9%	5.3%
Boston City	Hispanic	133,288	57.4%	37.5%	5.2%
Buffalo City	All races/ethnic	247,014	53.4%	39.9%	6.7%
Buffalo City	Non-Hispanic White	104,196	37.3%	51.4%	11.3%
Buffalo City	Non-Hispanic Black	84,734	63.2%	32.7%	4.1%
Buffalo City	Hispanic	31,959	62.5%	35.6%	1.9%
Charlotte City	All races/ethnic	780,942	36.5%	46.7%	16.8%
Charlotte City	Non-Hispanic White	320,162	17.3%	52.6%	30.1%
Charlotte City	Non-Hispanic Black	272,253	49.3%	43.9%	6.8%
Charlotte City	Hispanic	117,373	59.1%	36.1%	4.8%
Chicago City	All races/ethnic	2,580,271	42.6%	42.1%	15.3%
Chicago City	Non-Hispanic White	825,613	19.8%	47.0%	33.1%
Chicago City	Non-Hispanic Black	758,714	57.7%	36.5%	5.9%
Chicago City	Hispanic	760,663	52.7%	43.1%	4.1%
Cleveland City	All races/ethnic	372,316	57.0%	36.6%	6.4%
Cleveland City	Non-Hispanic White	125,067	41.6%	45.2%	13.2%
Cleveland City	Non-Hispanic Black	174,613	66.3%	31.3%	2.4%
Cleveland City	Hispanic	46,535	61.0%	37.5%	1.5%
Columbus City, OH	All races/ethnic	812,350	40.8%	46.9%	12.3%
Columbus City, OH	Non-Hispanic White	460,466	29.9%	52.9%	17.1%
Columbus City, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	234,034	56.5%	38.9%	4.5%
Columbus City, OH	Hispanic	52,412	57.4%	36.8%	5.8%
Dallas City	All races/ethnic	1,199,430	46.7%	39.5%	13.8%
Dallas City	Non-Hispanic White	349,630	23.1%	41.0%	36.0%
Dallas City	Non-Hispanic Black	282,940	60.8%	34.9%	4.3%
Dallas City	Hispanic	518,995	55.8%	41.1%	3.1%
Denver City	All races/ethnic	729,974	32.7%	48.5%	18.8%
Denver City	Non-Hispanic White	397,878	19.4%	52.4%	28.2%

Denver City	Non-Hispanic Black	64,663	55.3%	39.6%	5.1%
Denver City	Hispanic	210,942	49.1%	45.7%	5.2%
Fort Worth City	All races/ethnic	901,546	38.3%	51.2%	10.4%
Fort Worth City	Non-Hispanic White	401,569	23.7%	57.6%	18.8%
Fort Worth City	Non-Hispanic Black	116,538	49.7%	47.6%	2.7%
Fort Worth City	Hispanic	320,936	52.5%	44.2%	3.3%
Houston City	All races/ethnic	2,263,275	46.9%	39.1%	14.0%
Houston City	Non-Hispanic White	563,438	21.7%	42.0%	36.3%
Houston City	Non-Hispanic Black	465,132	55.6%	39.3%	5.1%
Houston City	Hispanic	1,013,862	59.6%	36.1%	4.3%
Indianapolis City	All races/ethnic	813,098	42.1%	47.7%	10.2%
Indianapolis City	Non-Hispanic White	448,194	28.9%	56.2%	14.9%
Indianapolis City	Non-Hispanic Black	226,498	57.4%	39.0%	3.6%
Indianapolis City	Hispanic	84,144	63.5%	34.6%	1.9%
Jacksonville City	All races/ethnic	928,960	37.0%	50.7%	12.3%
Jacksonville City	Non-Hispanic White	483,245	26.3%	57.0%	16.7%
Jacksonville City	Non-Hispanic Black	269,538	55.2%	38.9%	5.9%
Jacksonville City	Hispanic	94,756	47.1%	46.1%	6.8%
Kansas City	All races/ethnic	436,059	38.6%	49.9%	11.5%
Kansas City	Non-Hispanic White	225,354	27.7%	54.5%	17.9%
Kansas City	Non-Hispanic Black	131,911	49.6%	46.8%	3.6%
Kansas City	Hispanic	50,703	52.9%	41.2%	5.9%
Las Vegas City	All races/ethnic	715,819	39.7%	49.7%	10.6%
Las Vegas City	Non-Hispanic White	304,585	27.4%	54.6%	18.0%
Las Vegas City	Non-Hispanic Black	74,590	51.8%	43.6%	4.6%
Las Vegas City	Hispanic	245,047	52.6%	44.5%	2.9%
Los Angeles City	All races/ethnic	3,901,155	45.9%	43.0%	11.0%
Los Angeles City	Non-Hispanic White	1,049,679	26.1%	49.7%	24.2%
Los Angeles City	Non-Hispanic Black	336,385	48.2%	42.7%	9.1%
Los Angeles City	Hispanic	1,943,524	59.7%	37.4%	2.9%
Memphis City	All races/ethnic	580,043	54.1%	37.6%	8.3%
Memphis City	Non-Hispanic White	136,186	26.7%	48.4%	24.9%
Memphis City	Non-Hispanic Black	386,095	62.3%	34.8%	2.9%
Memphis City	Hispanic	41,524	72.1%	24.8%	3.1%
Miami City	All races/ethnic	468,797	51.9%	37.2%	10.9%
Miami City	Non-Hispanic White	53,064	23.8%	43.6%	32.6%
Miami City	Non-Hispanic Black	53,957	69.7%	27.9%	2.4%
Miami City	Hispanic	353,565	54.0%	37.2%	8.9%
Milwaukee City	All races/ethnic	536,554	51.5%	43.8%	4.7%
Milwaukee City	Non-Hispanic White	162,024	31.9%	57.4%	10.6%
Milwaukee City	Non-Hispanic Black	218,497	65.7%	32.8%	1.5%
Milwaukee City	Hispanic	117,427	55.1%	41.7%	3.2%
Minneapolis City	All races/ethnic	413,465	38.4%	45.4%	16.2%
Minneapolis City	Non-Hispanic White	246,600	20.8%	55.9%	23.3%
Minneapolis City	Non-Hispanic Black	77,611	72.1%	26.1%	1.9%
Minneapolis City	Hispanic	40,274	69.4%	25.5%	5.0%
Nashville City	All races/ethnic	671,174	36.3%	48.8%	14.9%
Nashville City	Non-Hispanic White	376,763	23.8%	55.1%	21.2%
Nashville City	Non-Hispanic Black	176,992	49.6%	44.4%	5.9%
Nashville City	Hispanic	70,669	68.5%	26.3%	5.1%
New Orleans City	All races/ethnic	373,390	49.1%	38.4%	12.5%
New Orleans City	Non-Hispanic White	113,593	24.0%	46.6%	29.4%
New Orleans City	Non-Hispanic Black	218,202	63.4%	32.2%	4.5%
New Orleans City	Hispanic	21,142	47.7%	44.4%	7.8%
New York City	All races/ethnic	8,218,313	45.5%	42.2%	12.3%
New York City	Non-Hispanic White	2,608,663	29.3%	46.0%	24.8%
New York City	Non-Hispanic Black	1,761,583	48.3%	46.2%	5.5%
New York City	Hispanic	2,407,565	60.9%	35.3%	3.8%



Oakland City, CA	All races/ethnic	441,703	38.0%	40.7%	21.3%
Oakland City, CA	Non-Hispanic White	135,475	16.6%	40.5%	43.0%
Oakland City, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	95,507	52.4%	40.3%	7.3%
Oakland City, CA	Hispanic	110,563	53.6%	39.0%	7.4%
Philadelphia City	All races/ethnic	1,534,956	49.8%	41.5%	8.7%
Philadelphia City	Non-Hispanic White	517,056	34.6%	48.7%	16.6%
Philadelphia City	Non-Hispanic Black	622,671	56.9%	40.2%	2.9%
Philadelphia City	Hispanic	235,484	64.3%	30.2%	5.6%
Phoenix City	All races/ethnic	1,537,862	42.8%	46.6%	10.6%
Phoenix City	Non-Hispanic White	616,299	26.6%	54.6%	18.8%
Phoenix City	Non-Hispanic Black	109,058	48.3%	47.0%	4.7%
Phoenix City	Hispanic	696,931	56.9%	39.2%	3.9%
Pittsburgh City	All races/ethnic	282,723	40.1%	46.6%	13.3%
Pittsburgh City	Non-Hispanic White	183,119	29.5%	54.1%	16.4%
Pittsburgh City	Non-Hispanic Black	64,832	63.1%	33.9%	3.0%
Pittsburgh City	Hispanic	9,870	57.5%	21.2%	21.3%
Portland City, OR	All races/ethnic	633,157	29.3%	50.5%	20.2%
Portland City, OR	Non-Hispanic White	444,430	24.2%	52.2%	23.6%
Portland City, OR	Non-Hispanic Black	38,642	44.7%	47.0%	8.3%
Portland City, OR	Hispanic	59,327	42.5%	44.2%	13.3%
San Antonio City	All races/ethnic	1,539,252	43.0%	48.1%	8.9%
San Antonio City	Non-Hispanic White	397,404	26.2%	55.8%	18.0%
San Antonio City	Non-Hispanic Black	99,861	46.1%	47.6%	6.3%
San Antonio City	Hispanic	973,714	50.4%	44.9%	4.7%
San Diego City	All races/ethnic	1,499,220	37.2%	48.2%	14.6%
San Diego City	Non-Hispanic White	638,339	25.0%	52.1%	22.8%
San Diego City	Non-Hispanic Black	93,729	55.6%	40.2%	4.1%
San Diego City	Hispanic	463,429	54.4%	40.2%	5.4%
San Francisco City	All races/ethnic	862,693	26.5%	39.4%	34.1%
San Francisco City	Non-Hispanic White	346,063	14.4%	35.4%	50.2%
San Francisco City	Non-Hispanic Black	41,069	48.0%	36.0%	16.0%
San Francisco City	Hispanic	130,082	39.8%	42.0%	18.2%
San Jose City	All races/ethnic	1,115,309	28.9%	51.0%	20.1%
San Jose City	Non-Hispanic White	278,260	20.0%	49.7%	30.2%
San Jose City	Non-Hispanic Black	33,754	40.2%	52.5%	7.4%
San Jose City	Hispanic	345,253	44.1%	50.2%	5.8%
Seattle City	All races/ethnic	721,083	22.2%	47.1%	30.7%
Seattle City	Non-Hispanic White	457,233	15.9%	48.5%	35.7%
Seattle City	Non-Hispanic Black	45,261	55.0%	38.9%	6.0%
Seattle City	Hispanic	52,263	26.9%	56.1%	16.9%
St Paul City	All races/ethnic	298,842	36.9%	50.4%	12.8%
St Paul City	Non-Hispanic White	154,502	20.5%	60.6%	18.9%
St Paul City	Non-Hispanic Black	46,672	65.3%	29.5%	5.2%
St Paul City	Hispanic	25,525	59.5%	35.8%	4.6%
St. Louis City	All races/ethnic	292,795	41.6%	45.2%	13.2%
St. Louis City	Non-Hispanic White	127,624	20.7%	57.6%	21.8%
St. Louis City	Non-Hispanic Black	133,264	60.5%	34.1%	5.4%
St. Louis City	Hispanic	11,962	43.1%	41.3%	15.6%
Washington District of Columbia	All races/ethnic	662,826	31.1%	40.2%	28.6%
Washington District of Columbia	Non-Hispanic White	244,596	8.2%	39.7%	52.2%
Washington District of Columbia	Non-Hispanic Black	294,906	51.3%	40.1%	8.6%
Washington District of Columbia	Hispanic	75,907	33.4%	42.0%	24.6%

Source: American Community Survey 1-year 2018 Public Use Microdata Sample, adjusted for cost of living and household size.

# Appendix 4

## Income distribution by race/ethnicity for children under age 18 in select central cities in U.S.

City	Race/Ethnicity	Children under age 18	Share by Income Group		
			Low	Middle	High
United States	All races/ethnic	73,061,368	44.0%	46.4%	9.6%
United States	Non-Hispanic White	36,719,764	30.4%	55.9%	13.7%
United States	Non-Hispanic Black	9,722,752	64.7%	32.4%	3.0%
United States	Hispanic	18,568,767	62.2%	34.4%	3.4%
Detroit City	All races/ethnic	156,679	85.0%	14.2%	0.8%
Detroit City	Non-Hispanic White	12,355	93.4%	4.9%	1.7%
Detroit City	Non-Hispanic Black	117,867	83.9%	15.3%	0.8%
Detroit City	Hispanic	18,886	93.5%	6.5%	0.0%
Albuquerque City	All races/ethnic	140,212	55.2%	38.1%	6.7%
Albuquerque City	Non-Hispanic White	31,613	29.8%	55.4%	14.8%
Albuquerque City	Non-Hispanic Black	2,938	67.7%	21.6%	10.7%
Albuquerque City	Hispanic	91,864	64.4%	32.2%	3.4%
Atlanta City	All races/ethnic	73,526	52.2%	27.9%	19.9%
Atlanta City	Non-Hispanic White	21,031	6.2%	37.7%	56.1%
Atlanta City	Non-Hispanic Black	42,712	76.6%	21.3%	2.1%
Atlanta City	Hispanic	5,416	59.4%	30.1%	10.5%
Austin City	All races/ethnic	186,807	40.7%	38.5%	20.9%
Austin City	Non-Hispanic White	71,620	14.3%	47.2%	38.5%
Austin City	Non-Hispanic Black	13,553	63.6%	33.6%	2.8%
Austin City	Hispanic	85,811	63.3%	31.5%	5.2%
Baltimore City	All races/ethnic	122,290	56.4%	36.2%	7.4%
Baltimore City	Non-Hispanic White	21,165	22.4%	50.4%	27.1%
Baltimore City	Non-Hispanic Black	82,904	64.7%	33.2%	2.1%
Baltimore City	Hispanic	11,537	68.1%	29.8%	2.1%
Boston City	All races/ethnic	110,633	55.3%	33.5%	11.2%
Boston City	Non-Hispanic White	28,400	23.9%	47.1%	28.9%
Boston City	Non-Hispanic Black	33,047	64.6%	33.7%	1.7%
Boston City	Hispanic	36,142	74.5%	21.1%	4.4%
Buffalo City	All races/ethnic	59,664	73.6%	23.2%	3.2%
Buffalo City	Non-Hispanic White	15,267	55.2%	40.3%	4.5%
Buffalo City	Non-Hispanic Black	22,475	78.8%	16.3%	4.9%
Buffalo City	Hispanic	11,747	73.5%	25.4%	1.0%
Charlotte City	All races/ethnic	177,357	50.6%	34.8%	14.6%
Charlotte City	Non-Hispanic White	54,442	15.6%	48.2%	36.2%
Charlotte City	Non-Hispanic Black	62,428	68.9%	26.9%	4.2%
Charlotte City	Hispanic	42,291	73.9%	23.0%	3.1%
Chicago City	All races/ethnic	535,981	56.0%	33.0%	11.1%
Chicago City	Non-Hispanic White	108,695	15.2%	45.9%	38.9%
Chicago City	Non-Hispanic Black	169,525	70.5%	27.3%	2.2%
Chicago City	Hispanic	213,645	66.6%	30.8%	2.6%
Cleveland City	All races/ethnic	82,388	76.0%	22.6%	1.4%
Cleveland City	Non-Hispanic White	14,707	59.7%	35.4%	4.9%
Cleveland City	Non-Hispanic Black	45,191	82.7%	16.5%	0.7%
Cleveland City	Hispanic	14,601	68.6%	31.1%	0.3%
Columbus City, OH	All races/ethnic	191,804	54.8%	37.4%	7.8%
Columbus City, OH	Non-Hispanic White	82,545	35.8%	50.4%	13.8%
Columbus City, OH	Non-Hispanic Black	71,037	72.9%	26.6%	0.6%
Columbus City, OH	Hispanic	20,646	66.3%	27.1%	6.6%
Dallas City	All races/ethnic	312,212	63.3%	27.3%	9.4%
Dallas City	Non-Hispanic White	58,912	32.2%	31.2%	36.5%
Dallas City	Non-Hispanic Black	68,973	75.7%	22.0%	2.3%
Dallas City	Hispanic	171,917	70.1%	27.8%	2.1%
Denver City	All races/ethnic	144,864	47.5%	37.2%	15.3%
Denver City	Non-Hispanic White	50,367	20.5%	46.0%	33.5%

Denver City	Non-Hispanic Black	14,747	73.6%	25.0%	1.4%
Denver City	Hispanic	65,413	61.8%	33.9%	4.3%
Fort Worth City	All races/ethnic	243,770	47.5%	47.0%	5.5%
Fort Worth City	Non-Hispanic White	83,938	21.0%	65.2%	13.7%
Fort Worth City	Non-Hispanic Black	30,718	62.8%	36.8%	0.3%
Fort Worth City	Hispanic	111,379	64.5%	34.8%	0.7%
Houston City	All races/ethnic	567,980	62.0%	27.2%	10.8%
Houston City	Non-Hispanic White	97,008	23.0%	38.0%	39.0%
Houston City	Non-Hispanic Black	112,828	73.7%	23.4%	2.9%
Houston City	Hispanic	312,075	73.6%	23.4%	3.0%
Indianapolis City	All races/ethnic	200,175	55.5%	37.2%	7.3%
Indianapolis City	Non-Hispanic White	81,485	32.7%	52.6%	14.6%
Indianapolis City	Non-Hispanic Black	67,812	71.3%	26.0%	2.7%
Indianapolis City	Hispanic	34,307	73.7%	24.8%	1.5%
Jacksonville City, FL	All races/ethnic	214,284	50.9%	40.8%	8.3%
Jacksonville City, FL	Non-Hispanic White	86,973	33.4%	54.3%	12.3%
Jacksonville City, FL	Non-Hispanic Black	74,128	72.0%	25.0%	3.0%
Jacksonville City, FL	Hispanic	28,165	58.9%	32.1%	9.0%
Kansas City	All races/ethnic	96,943	52.7%	39.0%	8.3%
Kansas City	Non-Hispanic White	33,659	35.5%	46.3%	18.2%
Kansas City	Non-Hispanic Black	33,786	61.7%	36.6%	1.7%
Kansas City	Hispanic	18,815	64.3%	31.4%	4.3%
Las Vegas City	All races/ethnic	170,643	52.1%	42.3%	5.6%
Las Vegas City	Non-Hispanic White	49,665	28.4%	61.0%	10.6%
Las Vegas City	Non-Hispanic Black	17,386	64.5%	34.7%	0.8%
Las Vegas City	Hispanic	80,505	66.9%	31.1%	2.0%
Los Angeles City	All races/ethnic	807,366	59.5%	32.2%	8.3%
Los Angeles City	Non-Hispanic White	138,511	26.0%	45.9%	28.1%
Los Angeles City	Non-Hispanic Black	57,714	63.2%	32.0%	4.7%
Los Angeles City	Hispanic	519,643	72.7%	25.7%	1.6%
Memphis City	All races/ethnic	148,337	72.8%	22.5%	4.7%
Memphis City	Non-Hispanic White	18,738	28.1%	41.6%	30.3%
Memphis City	Non-Hispanic Black	107,997	79.4%	20.1%	0.5%
Memphis City	Hispanic	17,318	86.7%	11.8%	1.5%
Miami City	All races/ethnic	86,767	62.2%	29.0%	8.8%
Miami City	Non-Hispanic White	10,551	34.0%	42.1%	23.9%
Miami City	Non-Hispanic Black	13,452	92.7%	7.3%	0.0%
Miami City	Hispanic	61,370	61.6%	30.2%	8.2%
Milwaukee City	All races/ethnic	147,680	67.4%	30.9%	1.7%
Milwaukee City	Non-Hispanic White	22,302	41.5%	51.3%	7.2%
Milwaukee City	Non-Hispanic Black	69,982	80.1%	19.7%	0.2%
Milwaukee City	Hispanic	43,712	65.0%	33.6%	1.4%
Minneapolis City	All races/ethnic	85,347	54.0%	35.1%	10.9%
Minneapolis City	Non-Hispanic White	30,726	13.4%	63.5%	23.1%
Minneapolis City	Non-Hispanic Black	26,715	82.9%	17.1%	0.0%
Minneapolis City	Hispanic	14,841	82.7%	10.9%	6.5%
Nashville City	All races/ethnic	142,710	58.2%	33.4%	8.4%
Nashville City	Non-Hispanic White	57,188	36.9%	47.1%	16.0%
Nashville City	Non-Hispanic Black	43,977	70.2%	28.5%	1.2%
Nashville City	Hispanic	27,669	85.7%	12.0%	2.3%
New Orleans City	All races/ethnic	77,735	66.5%	26.2%	7.3%
New Orleans City	Non-Hispanic White	15,078	23.5%	46.1%	30.4%
New Orleans City	Non-Hispanic Black	52,797	80.2%	18.1%	1.7%
New Orleans City	Hispanic	5,615	63.4%	34.2%	2.4%
New York City	All races/ethnic	1,728,318	57.2%	33.7%	9.1%
New York City	Non-Hispanic White	448,780	38.5%	40.2%	21.3%
New York City	Non-Hispanic Black	371,163	60.5%	36.5%	3.0%
New York City	Hispanic	614,347	71.8%	25.9%	2.3%



Oakland City, CA	All races/ethnic	84,774	50.1%	31.8%	18.1%
Oakland City, CA	Non-Hispanic White	16,419	16.3%	28.5%	55.2%
Oakland City, CA	Non-Hispanic Black	17,534	70.4%	28.4%	1.1%
Oakland City, CA	Hispanic	33,229	64.1%	29.5%	6.4%
Philadelphia City	All races/ethnic	340,411	63.0%	32.0%	5.0%
Philadelphia City	Non-Hispanic White	70,001	44.5%	44.5%	11.0%
Philadelphia City	Non-Hispanic Black	152,314	66.5%	31.9%	1.5%
Philadelphia City	Hispanic	77,646	74.8%	19.9%	5.3%
Phoenix City	All races/ethnic	397,620	59.5%	34.6%	5.9%
Phoenix City	Non-Hispanic White	97,532	32.9%	51.7%	15.4%
Phoenix City	Non-Hispanic Black	29,450	63.9%	34.7%	1.4%
Phoenix City	Hispanic	238,560	70.8%	27.2%	2.0%
Pittsburgh City	All races/ethnic	42,388	45.8%	44.5%	9.7%
Pittsburgh City	Non-Hispanic White	20,752	26.4%	57.7%	16.0%
Pittsburgh City	Non-Hispanic Black	15,667	68.5%	30.4%	1.1%
Pittsburgh City	Hispanic	1,752	82.6%	17.4%	0.0%
Portland City, OR	All races/ethnic	115,905	36.4%	43.8%	19.8%
Portland City, OR	Non-Hispanic White	65,027	25.8%	47.9%	26.3%
Portland City, OR	Non-Hispanic Black	11,439	61.2%	33.3%	5.5%
Portland City, OR	Hispanic	17,337	54.1%	33.6%	12.3%
San Antonio City	All races/ethnic	379,772	56.8%	37.3%	5.9%
San Antonio City	Non-Hispanic White	67,059	27.6%	56.6%	15.8%
San Antonio City	Non-Hispanic Black	24,248	61.9%	32.4%	5.7%
San Antonio City	Hispanic	271,203	65.1%	32.2%	2.7%
San Diego City	All races/ethnic	305,762	48.3%	40.6%	11.2%
San Diego City	Non-Hispanic White	88,395	27.0%	52.1%	20.9%
San Diego City	Non-Hispanic Black	21,009	75.1%	22.7%	2.2%
San Diego City	Hispanic	133,619	66.5%	29.3%	4.2%
San Francisco City	All races/ethnic	117,750	33.3%	35.1%	31.6%
San Francisco City	Non-Hispanic White	35,473	13.3%	35.1%	51.6%
San Francisco City	Non-Hispanic Black	5,753	61.0%	39.0%	0.0%
San Francisco City	Hispanic	27,784	52.5%	33.2%	14.2%
San Jose City	All races/ethnic	250,813	34.0%	48.2%	17.7%
San Jose City	Non-Hispanic White	41,770	16.2%	56.0%	27.7%
San Jose City	Non-Hispanic Black	6,639	50.7%	48.2%	1.2%
San Jose City	Hispanic	105,391	54.2%	41.3%	4.5%
Seattle City	All races/ethnic	110,504	22.5%	43.6%	34.0%
Seattle City	Non-Hispanic White	62,416	9.1%	47.2%	43.7%
Seattle City	Non-Hispanic Black	10,867	78.5%	19.7%	1.8%
Seattle City	Hispanic	9,769	31.5%	48.0%	20.5%
St Paul City	All races/ethnic	74,216	54.2%	35.4%	10.4%
St Paul City	Non-Hispanic White	24,354	22.6%	58.6%	18.9%
St Paul City	Non-Hispanic Black	15,555	94.2%	1.8%	4.0%
St Paul City	Hispanic	8,766	75.6%	19.2%	5.2%
St. Louis City	All races/ethnic	57,280	61.5%	30.7%	7.8%
St. Louis City	Non-Hispanic White	15,126	20.4%	55.8%	23.7%
St. Louis City	Non-Hispanic Black	32,762	80.7%	17.5%	1.9%
St. Louis City	Hispanic	3,653	68.5%	28.6%	3.0%
Washington District of Columbia	All races/ethnic	126,372	45.5%	31.2%	23.3%
Washington District of Columbia	Non-Hispanic White	28,481	4.4%	34.2%	61.5%
Washington District of Columbia	Non-Hispanic Black	66,950	68.6%	28.8%	2.6%
Washington District of Columbia	Hispanic	21,924	41.4%	33.9%	24.7%

Source: American Community Survey 1-year 2018 Public Use Microdata Sample, adjusted for cost of living and household size.

Note: The sample size for 1-year PUMS data is small. Thus some of the results have a large standard error. Caution should be exercised when interpreting the data.